**m¤úv`Kxq**

.........................................................

**el© we`vq el©eiY**

c‡j c‡j, `‡Ð `‡Ð mgq P‡j hv‡”Q Ges Gfv‡eB w`b, mßvn, gvm I eQi AwZµvšÍ n‡”Q| GK mgq mg‡qi MwZ †\_‡g hv‡e, Avi ZLwb G `ywbqv wb:‡kl n‡q hv‡e Ges wKqvgvZ msNwUZ n‡e| myZivs Kv‡ji AveZ©b, eQ‡ii ïiæ I †kl nIqv A\_©nxb A\_ev wbQK †Lj Zvgvkv bq| eis gvbe Rxe‡bi Rb¨ Zv LyeB ¸iæZ¡c~Y©| KviY cª‡Z¨‡Ki RxebKvj ev mgqKvj wbw`©ó| G wbw`©ó mg‡qi g‡a¨B Zv‡K Zvi Dci Awc©Z ¸iæ `vwqZ¡ cvjb Ki‡Z n‡e| Avevi g„Zz¨i ci Zv‡K Zvi `vwqZ¡ cvj‡bi mdjZv ev e¨\_©Zvi Revew`wn Ki‡Z n‡e Ges †m Av‡jv‡K fv‡jv ev g›` cÖwZ`vbI †fvM Ki‡Z n‡e| myZivs mgq, w`b, gvm, eQi cÖf…wZ †Kb Av‡m, †Kb hvq Ges †m †ÿ‡Î Avgv‡`i KiYxq Kx? Zv Mfxifv‡e †f‡e †`L‡Z n‡e|

¯’vb I Kvj Avgv‡`i Rxeb I Kg©Kv‡Ði mvÿx| KviY G¸‡jv‡K AvkÖq K‡iB Avgiv Rxeb I Kg©KvÐ cwiPvjbv Kwi| Avgv‡`i Rxe‡bi g~j cyuwR n‡jv mgq| c„w\_ex bvgK ¯’v‡b cÖwZwU cÖvwY R‡b¥i gyn~Z© †\_‡K cÖwZwbqZ mg‡qi †¯ªv‡Z †f‡m cÖjq mgy‡`ªi w`‡K `ªæZ‡e‡M avweZ n‡”Q| †h cwigvY Pj‡Q, †m cwigvY Rxe‡bi cyuwR wb:‡kl n‡”Q| Gfv‡eB cÖwZwU Rxe mmxg RxebKvj †\_‡K Amxg I AbšÍ Rxe‡b cvwo w`‡”Q| Avw`Kvj †\_‡K Gfv‡eB P‡j Avm‡Q Ges wKqvgvZ ch©šÍ Gfv‡eB Pj‡Z \_vK‡e|

gvSLv‡bi mgqUzKzB `ywbqvi Rxeb| G Rxe‡b hvi Avgj Avjøvn I ivm~j (mv.) wb‡`©wkZ c‡\_ n‡e, Zvi ciKvjxb Rxeb myLgq n‡e| cÿvšÍ‡i G Rxe‡b †h e¨w³ Avjøvn I ivm~j (mv) wb‡`©wkZ c‡\_ Pj‡e bv, †m e¨w³i ciKvjxb Rxeb n‡e `ytLgq| GRb¨B nv`x‡Q `ywbqv‡K AvwLiv‡Zi kl¨‡ÿÎ wn‡m‡e D‡jøL Kiv n‡q‡Q|

Avjøvn ZvÔAvjv G cÖm‡½ e‡jb, Òmg‡qi kc\_, wbðq gvbeRvwZ ÿwZi g‡a¨ i‡q‡Q| Zviv e¨ZxZ hviv Cgvb G‡b‡Q, mr KvR K‡i‡Q, G‡K Aci‡K m‡Z¨i Dc‡`k w`‡q‡Q Ges G‡K Aci‡K ˆa‡h©i Dc‡`k w`‡q‡Q|Ó (m~iv Avj Avmi)

Avgiv 2024 mv‡ji wW‡m¤^‡i DcbxZ n‡qwQ| G gvm †kl n‡j Avgv‡`i Rxeb †\_‡K GKwU eQi †kl n‡q hv‡e| ïiæ n‡e 2025 mvj, Av‡iKwU eQi †kl nIqvi m~PbvKvj|

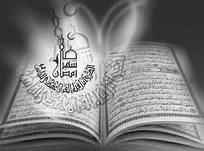
el© we`vq Ges el© ei‡Yi Rb¨ cÖwZ eQi NUv K‡i Ô\_vwU© dv÷© bvBUÕ D`hvcb Kiv nq| Av‡jvK m¾v, cUKvevRx, bvix cyiæl wg‡j ˆn û‡jøvi, bvP, Mvb BZ¨vw`‡Z gË †\_‡K mviv ivZ KvwU‡q †`qv nq| G¸‡jv Ki‡Z wM‡q `yN©Ubv Ges bvix wbh©vZ‡bi NUbvI N‡U‡Q| Dc‡i m~iv ZvIevi †h AvqvZ D‡jøL Kiv n‡q‡Q, †mLv‡b ejv n‡q‡Q, Avjøvni wbKU gv‡mi msL¨v ev‡iv... myZivs †Zvgiv †m¸‡jv‡Z wb‡Ri cÖwZ Ryjyg K‡iv bv A\_©vr cvcvPvi K‡iv bv| G¸‡jv g~jZ: cvðvZ¨ ms¯‹…wZ| Bmjv‡gi mv‡\_ G¸‡jvi †Kvb m¤úK© †bB| ZvB gymwjg‡`i G¸‡jv †\_‡K weiZ \_vKv evÃbxq|

Bmjv‡g Rb¥-g„Zz¨ evwl©Kx, el© we`vq ev el© ei‡Yi Abyôvb cvj‡bi †Kv‡bv w`K wb‡`©kbv †bB| ivm~jyjøvn (mv), mvnvev‡q †Kivg, Zv‡eÔCb, Zv‡e Zv‡eÔCb ev †Kv‡bv Bgvg G¸‡jv cvjb K‡i‡Qb Ggb †Kv‡bv cÖgvY cvIqv hvq bv|

Aviex ev wnRix m‡bi cÖ\_g gvm gynviivg Ges †kl gvm wRjnv¾| nv`x‡Q G `yÕgv‡m wKQz ÔAvg‡ji K\_v ejv n‡q‡Q| gynviivg gv‡mi 10 ZvwiL‡K Avïiv ejv nq| Gw`b Ges Gi Av‡Mi ev c‡ii GKw`b †hvM K‡i †ivhv cvjb Ki‡Z ejv n‡q‡Q| G †ivhv cvjb Ki‡j GK eQ‡ii ¸bvn gv‡di K\_v ejv n‡q‡Q| Aciw`‡K wnRixi †kl gvm wRjnv‡¾i bq ZvwiL, Avivdvi w`b| nv`x‡Q ejv n‡q‡Q, Avivdvi w`‡b †Kv‡bv e¨w³ †ivhv cvjb Ki‡j Zvi GK eQ‡ii c~‡e©i I c‡ii GK eQ‡ii ¸bvn gvd n‡q hvq|

gymwjgMY el© eiY Ki‡e ÔBev`v‡Zi (†ivhvi) gva¨‡g Ges el© we`vqI †`‡e ÔBev`v‡Zi (†ivhvi) gva¨‡g| el© ïiæ‡Z Zviv ¸bvn bv Kivi msKí Ki‡e Ges el© †kl Ki‡e ÔBev`vZ I †ivbvRvwii gva¨‡g weMZ eQ‡ii ¸bvnmg~n gvd PvIqvi ga¨ w`‡q| c~‡e©B ejv n‡q‡Q, evwl©Kx, el©eiY cÖf…wZ Bmjv‡gi ms¯‹…wZ bq| ZvB †m¸‡jv †\_‡K weiZ \_vKv cÖ‡qvRb| 

**`vimyj KziAvb**



**ZvInx‡` wek¦vmx RvwZ GK `yR©q RvwZ**

**{أَلَمْ تَرَ كَيْفَ ضَرَبَ اللَّهُ مَثَلًا كَلِمَةً طَيِّبَةً كَشَجَرَةٍ طَيِّبَةٍ أَصْلُهَا ثَابِتٌ وَفَرْعُهَا فِي السَّمَاءِ. تُؤْتِي أُكُلَهَا كُلَّ حِينٍ بِإِذْنِ رَبِّهَا وَيَضْرِبُ اللَّهُ الْأَمْثَالَ لِلنَّاسِ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَتَذَكَّرُونَ. وَمَثَلُ كَلِمَةٍ خَبِيثَةٍ كَشَجَرَةٍ خَبِيثَةٍ اجْتُثَّتْ مِنْ فَوْقِ الْأَرْضِ مَا لَهَا مِنْ قَرَارٍ}**

**Abyev`:** ÔAvcwb wK †`‡Lb bv Avjøvn wKfv‡e Dcgv †`b? ÔcweÎ ev‡K¨iÕ D`vniY DËg MvQ, hvi wkuKo my`„p I hvi kvLvÑcÖkvLv AvKv‡k we¯Í…Z| Zvi i‡ei AbygwZµ‡g hv me©`vB Zvi dj `vb K‡i| Avi Avjøvn gvby‡li Rb¨ D`vniYmg~n †ck K‡i \_v‡Kb; hv‡Z Zviv Dc‡`k MÖnY K‡i| Avi AcweÎ ev‡K¨i Zzjbv GK g›` MvQ, hv f‚c„ô n‡Z wew”QbœK…Z, hvi †Kvb ¯’vwqZ¡ †bBÕ [BeivnxgÑ 14: 24Ñ 26]|

**bvgKiY:** m~ivwUi 35 bs {وَإِذْ قَالَ إِبْرَاهِيمُ رَبِّ اجْعَلْ هَذَا الْبَلَدَ آمِنًا} ÔAvi ¯§iY KiæY, hLb Beivnxg e‡jb, †n ie! GB kni‡K Avcwb wbivc` KiæbÕ Avqv‡Z D‡jøwLZ ÔBeivnxgÕ kãwU‡KB bvg wn‡m‡e wbe©vwPZ Kiv n‡q‡Q| G m~ivwU‡Z Beivnxg (ÔAv) Gi KvwnbxI ewY©Z n‡q‡Q|

**bvwh‡ji †cÖÿvcU:** m~ivwU wnRiv‡Zi c~‡e© gv°vq bvwhj nIqv GKwU m~iv, [Zvdmxi Beb Kvmxi 4/476]| Z‡e Beb ÔAveŸvm I KvZv`vni g‡Z 28 I 29 bs AvqvZ `yÕwU, Kv‡iv g‡Z 30 bs AvqvZ wZbwU gv`xbvq AeZxY© n‡q‡Q, [Zvdmxiæj evMvfx 3/29, Zvdmxiæj KziZzex 9/338]|

**g~j welqe¯‘:** gv°x m~ivi ˆewkó¨ Abyhvqx G m~iv‡ZI †gŠwjKfv‡e ZvInx`, wimvjvZ, AvwLivZ I wkiK BZ¨vw` welq Av‡jvwPZ n‡q‡Q|

**mswÿß Zvdmxi I e¨vL¨v:** Av‡jvP¨ Avqv‡Z gnvb Avjøvn GKwU D`vni‡Yi gva¨‡g ZvInx‡`i cweÎ evYx; jvÑ Bjvnv Bjøvjøvn Gi gnvZ¥, †gŠwjKZ¡, `„pZv, ¯’vqxZ¡, e¨vcKZv I Gi me©e¨vcx wbiew”Qbœ DcKvwiZvi K\_v ewjô fv‡e Zz‡j a‡i‡Qb| Aciw`‡K Kzdi, wkiK I Zv¸Zx e¨e¯’vi AmviZv, f½yiZv I Gi aŸsmvZ¥K cwiYwZi K\_vI ¯úó K‡i w`‡q‡Qb| gnvb Avjøvn e‡jb,

**أَلَمْ تَرَ كَيْفَ ضَرَبَ اللَّهُ مَثَلًا كَلِمَةً طَيِّبَةً كَشَجَرَةٍ طَيِّبَةٍ أَصْلُهَا ثَابِتٌ وَفَرْعُهَا فِي السَّمَاءِ ÔAvcwb wK †`‡Lb bv Avjøvn wKfv‡e Dcgv †`b? ÔcweÎ ev‡K¨iÕ D`vniY DËg MvQ, hvi wkuKo my`„p I hvi kvLvÑcÖkvLv AvKv‡k we¯Í…ZÕ**| gnvb Avjøvn K‡qK AvqvZ c~‡e© Kvwdi‡`i ÔAvgj I KvRKg©‡K hLb QvB‡qi mv‡\_ Zzjbv K‡i‡Qb, hv S‡oi w`‡b evZvm cÖPÐ †e‡M Dwo‡q wb‡q hvq| Zv‡`i DcvwR©Z †Kvb wKQzB Zviv Kv‡R jvMv‡Z cv‡i bv| AvqvZwU n‡jv,

**{مَثَلُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا بِرَبِّهِمْ أَعْمَالُهُمْ كَرَمَادٍ اشْتَدَّتْ بِهِ الرِّيحُ فِي يَوْمٍ عَاصِفٍ}**

Ôhviv Zv‡`i i‡ei mv‡\_ Kzdix K‡i Zv‡`i Dcgv nj, Zv‡`i KvR¸‡jv QvB‡qi gZ, hv S‡oi w`‡b evZvm cÖPÐ †e‡M Dwo‡q wb‡q hvqÕ, [BeivnxgÑ 14: 18]| Av‡jvP¨ Avqv‡Z Avjøvni gyÕwgbM‡Yi K\_vevZ©v I KvRKg©‡K D`vniY wn‡m‡e †ck K‡i e‡j‡Qb †h, Zv‡`i Kvwjgv‡q ZvB‡q¨evi D`vniY GKwU DrK…ó Mv‡Qi gZ, hvi wkuKo mycÖwZwôZ Ges Gi kvLv¸‡jv w`MÑw`M‡šÍ we¯Í…Z, [Zvdmxiæj KziZzex 9/359, dvZûj Kv`xi 3/127]| Avqv‡Z **كَلِمَةً طَيِّبَةً** ejv n‡q‡Q, hvi kvwãK A\_© ÔcweÎ K\_vÕ| cvwifvwlK A\_© n‡”Q, ÔjvÑ Bjvnv BjøvjøvnÕ GB Kvwjgv, [Zvdmxiæj evMvfx 3/37]| G Avqv‡Zi Zvdmxi cÖm‡½ ÔAvãyjøvn Beb ÔAveŸvm (iv) e‡j‡Qb, ÔKvwjgv ZvB‡q¨evÕ n‡jv: jvÑ Bjvnv Bjøvjøvn; A\_©vr Avjøvn Qvov mZ¨ †Kvb Bjvn †bB, G K\_vi mvÿ¨ †`qv, [Zvdmxiæj KziZzex 9/359, Zvdmxi Beb Kvmxi 3/491, dvZûj Kv`xi 3/129]| Ab¨ K\_vq GwU n‡”Q ZvInx‡`i ¯^xK…wZ, bvexMY I Avmgvbx wKZvemg~‡ni ¯^xK…wZ Ges AvwLiv‡Zi ¯^xK…wZ, Avi KziAvb Kvixg G welq¸‡jv‡KB †gŠwjK mZ¨ wn‡m‡e †ck K‡i, [Zvdnxgyj KziAvb 6/187]| Avi **كَشَجَرَةٍ طَيِّبَةٍ**  ev DrK…ó MvQ n‡jv: gyÕwgbMY, [Zvdmxi Beb Kvmxi 4/491]| Zvici **أَصْلُهَا ثَابِتٌ** Gi A\_© n‡jv, ÔjvÑ Bjvnv BjøvjøvnÕ, hv gyÕwgbM‡Yi AšÍ‡i mycÖwZwôZ| Gici **وَفَرْعُهَا فِي السَّمَاءِ** Gi A\_© n‡”Q, G Kvwjgv ZvB‡qev ev ZvInx‡`i G cweÎ evYxi cÖwZ mvÿ¨ I Gi †NvlYv †`qvi Kvi‡Y Gi gva¨‡g gyÕwgM‡Yi mKj fvj KvR Avmgv‡b DwÌZ nq, [Zvdmxi Beb Kvmxi 4/491]| A‡bK gydvmwmi GgbwUB e‡j‡Qb †h, DËg e„ÿ nj gyÕwgbMY, hv‡`i Zzjbv wewfbœ nv`x‡m †LRyi Mv‡Qi mv‡\_ Kiv n‡q‡Q| KviY †LRyi MvQ Ggb GKwU MvQ, hv fvj wKQz Dcnvi †`q| Avevi gyÕwgbMY, hv‡`i fvj KvR memgq Zv‡`i †\_‡K Avmgv‡b DV‡Z \_v‡K| gyÕwgb e¨w³MY `ywbqv‡Z fvj KvR I fvj K\_v e‡j †h‡ZB \_v‡K Avi Zvi djvdj wba©vwiZ nq Avmgv‡b, [Zvdmxi Beb Kvmxi 4/491]|

G Avqv‡Z gyÕwgbMY I Zv‡`i Kvh©µ‡gi D`vniY Ggb GKwU Mv‡Qi mv‡\_ Kiv n‡q‡Q, hvi wkKo gvwUi Mfx‡i †cÖvw\_Z Ges hvi KvÐ my`„p I myD”P| Mfxi wkK‡oi Kvi‡Y MvQwU GZ k³ †h, cÖPÛ `g&Kv nvIqv I SoÑ Zzdv‡b Dc‡o c‡o hvq bv| f‚c„ô †\_‡K D‡aŸ© \_vKvi Kvi‡Y Gi dj `ylY I gqjvÑAveR©bv †\_‡K gy³| Avevi G MvQwUi w`MšÍ †Rvov kvLvÑcÖkvLv D”PZvq AvKv‡ki w`‡K avegvb| ZvQvovI G MvQwU memgq dj †`q Ges Gi dj me©ve¯’vq LvIqv hvq|

G MvQ Øviv gyÕwgbM‡Yi D`vniY †`qvi m¤¢eZt K‡qKwU KviY Av‡Q; G¸‡jvi **cÖ\_g KviY** n‡”Q GB †h, Kvwjgv‡q ZvB‡q¨evi g‡a¨ Cgvb n‡”Q gReyZ I my`„p wkKowewkó| `ywbqvi evjvgymxeZ I `ytLÑ Kó GB Cgvb‡K `ye©j Ki‡Z cv‡i bv eis AviI my`„p, mymsnZ I gReyZ K‡i| mvnvex I ZvweÔqxMY; GgbwK mKj hy‡Mi LuvwU gymwjg‡`i Ggb A‡bK `„óvšÍ i‡q‡Q †h, Zviv Cgv‡bi †gvKv‡ejvq Rxeb, m¤ú` I †Kvb wKQzi †Zvqv°v K‡ibwb| Cgv‡bi mvg‡b mewKQz‡KB Zz”Q Ávb K‡i‡Qb| Gi **wØZxq KviY** n‡”Q, gyÕwgbM‡Yi cweÎZv I cwi”QbœZv| Zviv `ywbqvi hveZxq †bvsivgx I cw¼jZv †\_‡K memgq `~‡i \_v‡Kb †hgb f‚c„‡ôi `ylY I gqjvÑ AveR©bv DuPz MvQ‡K ¯úk© Ki‡Z cv‡i bv| G `yÕwU ‰ewkóB n‡”Q, Avjøvni evYx: **أَصْلُهَا ثَابِتٌ** Ôhvi wkuKo my`„pÕGi `„óvšÍ| **Z…Zxq Av‡iKwU KviY** n‡”Q, †LRyi Mv‡Qi kvLvÑ cÖkvLv †hgb DaŸ©g~Lx, gyÕwgbM‡Yi Cgv‡bi djvdj I Zv‡`i mrKg©mg~nI AvKv‡ki w`‡K DwÌZ nq| Avjøvn ZvÔAvjvi evYx Gi mg\_©b K‡i| Avjøvn ZvÔAvjv e‡jb,

**{إِلَيْهِ يَصْعَدُ الْكَلِمُ الطَّيِّبُ وَالْعَمَلُ الصَّالِحُ يَرْفَعُهُ}**

ÔcweÎ evYxmg~n ZuviB w`‡K DwÌZ nq Ges mrKg©, wZwb Zv DbœxZ K‡ibÕ, [dvwZiÑ 35: 10]| A\_©vr gyÕwgbMY Avjøvn myenvbvûi †hme whKi, ZvmexnÑ Zvnjxj, KziAvb Aa¨qb, DbœZ PwiÎ Ges DËg wkóvPvi BZ¨vw` mrKg© K‡i, †m¸‡jv mKvjÑmÜ¨v Avjøvni Kv‡Q †cuŠQ‡Z \_v‡K| Beb ÔAveŸvm (iv) e‡jb, fvj K\_v n‡”Q, Avjøvni whKi, Avi mrKvR n‡”Q, Avjøvni dvih Av`vq Kiv, [ZvdmxiæZ Zvevix 20/444]| wewfbœ Zvdmx‡i ejv n‡q‡Q, †h e¨w³ Zvmexn I whKiÑ AvhKvi Ki‡e, wKš‘ Avjøvni dvih KvR¸‡jv Av`vq Ki‡e bv, Zvi gy‡Li K\_v I whKi Zvi ÔAvg‡ji w`‡K cÖZ¨vewZ©Z n‡e, ZLb †mUv Zvi aŸs‡mi KviY n‡e| AvjÑnvmvb AvjÑevmix I KvZv`vn e‡jb, Avjøvn ZvÔAvjv ÔAvgj Qvov †Kvb K\_v Keyj K‡ib bv| †h fvj e‡j Ges fvj ÔAvgj K‡i †mUvB ïay Avjøvn Keyj K‡ib, [ZvdmxiæZ Zvevix 20/445, Zvdmxiæj evMvfx 3/690]|

**Gici gnvb Avjøvni evYx, تُؤْتِي أُكُلَهَا كُلَّ حِينٍ بِإِذْنِ رَبِّهَا ÔZvi i‡ei AbygwZµ‡g hv me©`vB Zvi dj `vb K‡i|** †LRyi Mv‡Qi mv‡\_ gyÕwgb‡`i mv`„‡k¨i **PZz\_© KviYwU** n‡”Q, †LRyi Mv‡Qi dj †hgb memgq I me †gŠmy‡g w`bivZ LvIqv nq, gyÕwg‡bi mrKg©I †Zgwb memgq I me©ve¯’vq Ae¨vnZ \_v‡K| Avevi †LRyi Mv‡Qi cÖ‡Z¨KwU AskB †hgb DcKvix, †Zgwb gyÕwg‡bi Avjøvn ZvÔAvjv I Zuvi ivm~j mvjøvjøvû ÔAvjvBwn Iqv mvjøv‡gi wkÿv Abyhvqx cÖ‡Z¨K K\_v I KvR, PvjPjb, K…wóÑKvjPvi, AvPviÑ AvPiY I b¨vqÑwbô Ges G m‡ei cÖwZwµqv mviv we‡k¦i Rb¨ DcKvix I dj`vqK, [†`Lyb: Bebyj KvB‡q¨g, BÔjvgyj gyIqvw°Ôqxb 1/133Ñ 134, KziAvbyj Kvixg, evsjv Abyev` 1/1328]| Ab¨fv‡e welqwU‡K Zz‡j ai‡j Avi ¯úó I `„pfv‡e ejv hvq †h, †mwU GKwU dj`vqK I djcÖmy Kvwjgv| †Kvb e¨w³ ev RvwZÑ†Mvôx G Kvwjgvi wfwË‡Z Rxeb e¨e¯’ M‡o Zzj‡j cÖwZ gyû‡Z© †m Zvi mydj jvf Ki‡Z \_v‡K| †mwU wPšÍvavivq cwic°Zv I cwi”QbœZv, ¯^fv‡e cÖkvwšÍ, †gRv‡R fvimvg¨, Rxeb avivq gReyZx, Pwi‡Î cweÎZv, AvZ¥vq cÖdzjøZv I w¯œ»Zv, kix‡i cweÎZv I cwi”QbœZv, AvPi‡Y gvayh©, e¨envi I †jb‡`‡b mZZv, K\_vevZ©vq mZ¨evw`Zv, Iqv`v I AsMxKv‡i `„pZv, mvgvwRK Rxeb hvc‡b mv`vPvi, K…wó‡Z J`vh© I gnZ¡, mf¨Zvq fvimvg¨, A\_©bxwZ‡Z b¨vqÑ b¨vh¨Zv, ivRbxwZ‡Z wek¦¯ÍZv, hy‡× †mŠRb¨, mwÜ‡Z AvšÍwiKZv Ges Pzw³ I AsMxKv‡i wek¦¯ÍZv m„wó K‡i| †mwU Ggb GKwU cik cv\_i hvi cÖfve †KD h\_vh\_fv‡e MÖnY Ki‡j LuvwU †mvbvq cwiYZ nq, [Zvdnxgyj KziAvb 6/188]|

gnvb Avjøvni cweÎ evYx, **وَيَضْرِبُ اللَّهُ الْأَمْثَالَ لِلنَّاسِ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَتَذَكَّرُونَ** **ÔAvi Avjøvn gvby‡li Rb¨ D`vniYmg~n †ck K‡i \_v‡Kb; hv‡Z Zviv Dc‡`k MÖnY K‡iÕ,**| A\_©vr Avjøvn †hme welq Zv‡`i‡K Av‡`k K‡i‡Qb Ges †hme wKQz †\_‡K Zv‡`i‡K wb‡la K‡i‡Qb, †mme wel‡q Dc‡`k MÖnY Kivi Rb¨ GB D`vniY †ck K‡i‡Qb; †Kbbv ev¯Íe D`vni‡Yi gva¨‡g hyw³MÖvn¨ A\_© mnR‡eva¨ nq Ges Avjøvn myenvbvû †h welqwU‡K Zuvi ev›`v‡`i mvg‡b ¯úó Ki‡Z Pvb, Zv AwaKZi ¯úó n‡q hvq| GwU Avjøvni Zuvi ev›`v‡`i cÖwZ `qv Ges Zuvi DËg wkÿvbxwZ, [kvBL AvmÑ mvÔ`x, ZvBmxiæj Kvixg, c„. 379]|

G AvqvZ¸‡jv‡Z ÔKvwjgv‡q ZvB‡q¨evÕ e‡j Bmjv‡gi g~j evZ©v Avjøvni ZvInx` I GKZ¡ev‡`i †NvlYv‡K DËg MvQ Gi mv‡\_ Zzjbv Kiv n‡q‡Q hvi wkKo I g~j hgx‡bi AZ¨šÍ Mfx‡i †cÖvw\_Z I we¯Í…Z nIqvi Kvi‡Y AZ¨šÍ gReyZ, Gi wfwË I cvZvUb LyeB k³ I ¯’vqx| GKBfv‡e Gi mgvšÍiv‡j gvwUi Dcwi fv‡M G Mv‡Qi kvLv cÖkvLv we¯Íi w`MšÍ Ry‡o we¯Í…Z I cÖmvwiZ| GwU GKwU wekvj gwniæn GK e„n`vKv‡ii MvQ, hvi ¯’vqxZ¡ GZUvB Abo, `„p I k³ †h, †Kvb SoÑ SvcUv I cÖjqsKix U‡b©‡Wv G MvQ‡K †f‡½ †djv I Dc‡o †djv `y‡i \_vK GUv‡K mvgvb¨ Ujv‡ZI cv‡i bv| wVK Avjøvni ZvInx` I GKZ¡ev` Ggwb GKwU `„p, k³ I gReyZ wek¦v‡mi bvg †h, †Kvb wKQzB G ÔAvKx`vÑwek¦vm †f‡½ Pzigvi Kiv ev G‡K `ywbqv †\_‡K wgwU‡q †djv m¤¢e bq| GKBfv‡e GB ZvInx`x ÔAvKx`vÑwek¦v‡m wek¦vmx Rb‡Mvôx gymwjg RvwZI GgbwUB wklv Xvjv cÖvPx‡ii gZ GKwU my`„p, mymsMwVZ gReyZ RvwZ, hv‡`i i‡q‡Q gvbe BwZnv‡mi m~Pbv †\_‡K GK †mvbvjx `xN© BwZnvm Ges k¦vk¦Z I Abycg GK Av`k© Ges Abb¨ Abb¨ HwZn¨| hv‡`i wkKo gvwUi A‡bK Mfx‡i †cÖvw\_Z I we¯Í…Z GKBfv‡e Zv‡`i wPi k¦vk¦Z Av`k© I †mB wfwËK wekvj Kvh©µg, hv AvmgvbÑhgxb I w`MÑw`M‡šÍ mywe¯Í…Z| myZivs ZvInx`x ÔAvKx`vÑ wek¦vm Ges Gi wbôvevb aviKÑevnK gymwjg RvwZ‡K aŸsm Kiv, webvk Kiv Ges Gi g~‡jvrcvUb Kiv Kv‡iv c‡ÿB m¤¢e bq| c„w\_exi ZveZ Kzdix I Zv¸Zx kw³ Zv‡`i mg¯Í kw³‡K GKwÎZ K‡i Bmjvg I gymwjg RvwZi g~‡jvrcvUb Ki‡Z cvi‡e bv| gvbe BwZnv‡mi cÖ\_g w`b †\_‡KB GUv cÖgvwYZ mZ¨ †h, Avjøvn cÖ`Ë c\_ I wn`vqvZ I Gi wecixZ Zv¸Z I kvBZvbx kw³i GK wPišÍb Ø›Ø i‡q‡Q| hy‡M hy‡M Avjøvn ZvÔAvjv I Zuvi `x‡bi we‡ivax kw³ c„w\_ex‡Z Bmjvg I gymwjg RvwZ‡K wbwðý Kivi Rb¨ hZ †PóvÑcÖ‡Póv, A\_© kw³, mgwiK kw³, eyw× kw³ BZ¨vw` e¨envi K‡i‡Q, G¸‡jv hw` Ab¨ †Kvb ag©, gZev`, `k©b I wek¦v‡mi weiæ‡× cwiPvwjZ n‡Zv Zvn‡j A‡bK Av‡MB c„w\_ex †\_‡K †m¸‡jv wPiZ‡i wbt‡kl n‡q †hZ| wKš‘ Bmjvg I gymwjg RvwZ GK `yR©q Av`k© I A‡Rq RvwZ wn‡m‡e c„w\_ex‡Z gv\_v DuPz K‡i `uvwo‡q Av‡Q| Avjøvni †NvlYvB wPimZ¨ †h, Zuvi cÖ`Ë Av`k©B mgybœZ Avi Zuvi `ykgb‡`i mewKQz AacwZZ| gnvb Avjøvn e‡jb,

**{وَجَعَلَ كَلِمَةَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا السُّفْلَى وَكَلِمَةُ اللَّهِ هِيَ الْعُلْيَا وَاللَّهُ عَزِيزٌ حَكِيمٌ}**

ÔAvi wZwb Kvwdi‡`i K\_v‡K bxPz K‡i †`b Avi Avjøvni K\_vB mgybœZ Ges Avjøvn civµgkvjx, cÖÁvgqÕ, [AvZ&Ñ ZvIevnÑ 9: 40]|

**Avjøvn myenvbvûi cweÎ evYx, وَمَثَلُ كَلِمَةٍ خَبِيثَةٍ كَشَجَرَةٍ خَبِيثَةٍ اجْتُثَّتْ مِنْ فَوْقِ الْأَرْضِ مَا لَهَا مِنْ قَرَارٍ ÔAvi AcweÎ ev‡K¨i Zzjbv GK g›` MvQ, hv f‚c„ô n‡Z wew”QbœK…Z, hvi †Kvb ¯’vwqZ¡ †bBÕ**| **كَلِمَةٍ خَبِيثَةٍ** ÔAcweÎ evK¨Õ Dch©y³ ÔKvwjgv‡q ZvB‡qe¨vnÕ ev ÔcweÎ evK¨Õ Gi wecixZ kã| hw`I me mZ¨ we‡ivax I wg\_¨v K\_vi Ici GwU cÖhy³ n‡Z cv‡i ZeyI GLv‡b Lvivc Mv‡Qi Øviv Ggb cÖwZwU evwZj ÔAvKx`v eySvq, hvi wfwË‡Z gvbyl wb‡Ri Rxeb e¨e¯’v M‡o †Zv‡j| G evwZj ÔAvKx`v bvw¯ÍK¨ev`, wbixk¦iev`, `xb‡`ªvwnZv, Awek¦vm, Kzdi, wkiK, †cŠËwjKZv ev Ggb †Kvb wPšÍvavivI n‡Z cv‡i, hv bvex I ivm~jM‡Yi gva¨‡g Av‡mwb, [†`Lyb: Zvdnxgyj KziAvb 6/188]| Gi Øviv ZvInx` I Kvwjgv ZvB‡q¨ev we‡ivax KvwdiÑ gykwiK‡`i D`vniY †`qv n‡q‡Q| Kvwjgv‡q ZvB‡q¨evi A\_© †hgb jvÑ Bjvnv Bjøvjøvn ev ZvInx‡`i †NvlYv, †Zgwb ÔKvwjgv‡q LvexmvÕ Gi A\_© KzdixÑwkiKx K\_vevZ©v I Kydix Kvh©µg, [Zvdmxiæj evMvfx 3/38, Zvdmxiæj KziZzex 9/361]| Avqv‡Z D‡jøwLZ g›` MvQwUi AmviZv G fv‡e eY©bv Kiv n‡q‡Q †h, Gi wkKo gvwUi Mfx‡i †ekx cÖ‡ek Ki‡Z cv‡i bv| d‡j GwU boe‡o I `ye©j nq| mvgvb¨ evZv‡m Gw`K †mw`K `yj‡Z \_v‡K Ges †h †KD B‡”Q Ki‡j MvQwU‡K AwZ mn‡R wkKomn Dc‡o †dj‡Z cv‡i, [Zvdmxiæj KziZzex 9/362]| Kvwdi gykwiK‡`i wek¦vm I KvRKg©‡K G g›` Mv‡Qi mv‡\_ Zzjbv Kivi KviY n‡”Q, ÔAvãyjøvn Beb ÔAveŸvm e‡jb, wkiK I Kzdixi †Kvb g~j¨ †bB, Gi ¯’vwqZ¡ †bB Ges Gi †Kvb cÖgvYvw`I †bB, hvi Dci wfwË K‡i Kvwdi I gykwiKMY GwU‡K aviY Ki‡e| Zv‡`i KvRK‡g©i †Kvb Kj¨vYKi w`K †bB| Aciw`‡K Zv‡`i fvj K\_v I fvj KvRKg©I Dc‡ii w`‡K D‡V bv Ges Avjøvn Zv MÖnYI K‡ib bv, [ZvdmxiæZ Zvevix 16/586, AvjÑevMvfx 3/38, Zvdmxiæj KziZzex 9/362, Bebyj RvIhx, hv`yj gvmxi dx ÔBjwgZ Zvdmxi, Avi †`Lyb: KziAvbyj Kvixg, evsjv Abyev`1/ 1329 ]| ÔAmr ev AcweÎ evK¨Õ Gi A\_© evwZj ÔAvKx`vÑ wek¦vm| Gi we‡køl‡Y Av‡iv ejv hvq †h, evwZj ÔAvKx`v I wPšÍvaviv †h‡nZz gnvb Avjøvni wbKU †\_‡K AvMZ mZ¨ we‡ivax, ZvB cÖvK…wZK wbqg I AvBbÑ Kvbyb (اَلسُّنَنُ الْكَوْنِيَّة)†Kv\_vI Zvi mv‡\_ mn‡hvwMZv K‡i bv| wek¦Ñ RM‡Zi cÖwZwU AYyKwYKv Zv‡K wg\_¨v cÖwZcbœ K‡i| c„w\_ex I AvKv‡ki cÖwZwU e¯‘ Zvi weiæ‡× cÖwZev` Rvbvq| Rwg‡Z Zvi exR ecb Kivi †Póv Ki‡j Rwg memgq Zv‡K D`MxiY Kivi Rb¨ ˆZix \_v‡K| AvKv‡ki w`‡K Zvi kvLv cÖkvLv †e‡o DV‡Z \_vK‡j AvKvk Zv‡`i‡K wb‡Pi w`‡K †V‡j †`q| cixÿvi Kvi‡Y gvbyl‡K hw` wbe©vPb Kivi ¯^vaxbZv I K‡g©i AeKvk bv †`qv n‡Zv, Zv‡nj G AmrRv‡Zi MvQwU †Kv\_vI MwR‡q DV‡Z cvi‡Zv bv| wKš‘ †h‡nZz gnvb Avjøvn Av`g mšÍvb‡K wb‡Ri ¯^vaxb B”Qv I cÖeYZv Abyhvqx KvR Kivi my‡hvM `vb K‡i‡Qb, ZvB †hme wb‡e©va †jvK cÖvK…wZK AvB‡bi weiæ‡× j‡o G MvQ jvMvevi †Póv K‡i Zv‡`i kw³ cÖ‡qv‡Mi d‡j Rwg G‡K mvgvb¨ wKQz RvqMv w`‡qI †`q, evZvm I cvwb †\_‡K †m wKQz bv wKQz Lv`¨ †c‡qB hvq Ges k~b¨I Zvi Wvjcvjv Qovevi Rb¨ Awb”QvK…Zfv‡e wKQz RvqMv Zv‡K w`‡Z cÖ¯‘Z n‡q hvq| wKš‘ hZw`b G MvQ †eu‡P \_v‡K ZZw`b wZZv, we¯^v` I welv³ dj w`‡Z \_v‡K Ges Ae¯’vi cwieZ©‡bi mv‡\_ mv‡\_B AKw®§K NUbvejxi GK av°vB Zv‡K mg~‡j DrcvwUZ K‡i, [Zvdnxgyj KziAvb 6/188| Ab¨vb¨ Avqv‡ZI G K\_vi Avi cÖgvY cvIqv hvq| Avjøvn myenvbvûb e‡jb,

myZivs ZvInx`x ÔAvKx`vÑwek¦vm Ges Gi wbôvevb aviKÑevnK gymwjg RvwZ‡K aŸsm Kiv, webvk Kiv Ges Gi g~‡jvrcvUb Kiv Kv‡iv c‡ÿB m¤¢e bq| c„w\_exi ZveZ Kzdix I Zv¸Zx kw³ Zv‡`i mg¯Í kw³‡K GKwÎZ K‡i Bmjvg I gymwjg RvwZi g~‡jvrcvUb Ki‡Z cvi‡e bv| gvbe BwZnv‡mi cÖ\_g w`b †\_‡KB GUv cÖgvwYZ mZ¨ †h, Avjøvn cÖ`Ë c\_ I wn`vqvZ I Gi wecixZ Zv¸Z I kvBZvbx kw³i GK wPišÍb ØÜ i‡q‡Q|

**{مَثَلُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا بِرَبِّهِمْ أَعْمَالُهُمْ كَرَمَادٍ اشْتَدَّتْ بِهِ الرِّيحُ فِي يَوْمٍ عَاصِفٍ لَا يَقْدِرُونَ مِمَّا كَسَبُوا عَلَى شَيْءٍ ذَلِكَ هُوَ الضَّلَالُ الْبَعِيدُ}**

Ôhviv Zv‡`i i‡ei mv‡\_ Kzdix K‡i Zv‡`i Dcgv nj, Zv‡`i KvR¸‡jv QvB‡qi gZ, hv S‡oi w`‡b evZvm cÖPÐ †e‡M Dwo‡q wb‡q hvq| hv Zviv DcvR©b K‡i Zvi wKQzB Zviv Zv‡`i Kv‡R jvMv‡Z cv‡i bv| GUv †Zv †Nvi weåvwšÍÕ, [BeivnxgÑ 14: 18]| A\_©vr Kvwdi‡`i Kvh©Kjvc hw` evn¨Z fvjI nq Avjøvn ZvÔAvjvi Kv‡Q Zv MÖnYxq bq| meB A‡K‡Rv I A\_©nxb| Zviv `ywbqv‡Z hv wKQz K‡i‡Q meB e„\_v I wbõj n‡e| Avjøvn ZvÔAvjv e‡jb,

**{وَقَدِمْنَا إِلَى مَا عَمِلُوا مِنْ عَمَلٍ فَجَعَلْنَاهُ هَبَاءً مَنْثُورًا}**

ÔAvi Avgiv Zv‡`i K…ZK‡g©i cÖwZ AMÖmi n‡q †m¸‡jv‡K wewÿß aywjKYvq cwiYZ KieÕ, [dziKvbÑ 25: 23]| gnvb Avjøvn AviI e‡jb,

**{مَثَلُ مَا يُنْفِقُونَ فِي هَذِهِ الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا كَمَثَلِ رِيحٍ فِيهَا صِرٌّ أَصَابَتْ حَرْثَ قَوْمٍ ظَلَمُوا أَنْفُسَهُمْ فَأَهْلَكَتْهُ وَمَا ظَلَمَهُمُ اللَّهُ وَلَكِنْ أَنْفُسَهُمْ يَظْلِمُونَ}**

ÔG cvw\_©e Rxe‡b hv Zviv e¨q K‡i Zvi `„óvšÍ cÖPÐ VvÐv evq~, hv AvNvZ K‡i H RvwZi km¨‡ÿ‡Z, hviv wb‡R‡`i Ici hyjg K‡i‡Q; AZtci Zv aŸsm K‡i †`q| Avi Avjøvn Zv‡`i cÖwZ †Kvb hyjg K‡ibwb, ZvivB wb‡R‡`i cÖwZ hyjg K‡iÕ, [Av‡j ÔBgivbÑ 3: 117]|

**wkÿvmg~n**: Dch©y³ AvqvZ¸‡jv‡Z A‡bK wkÿYxq welq i‡q‡Q| wb‡¤œ KwZcq wkÿv Zz‡j aiv n‡jv;

**GK.** ÔDËg evYxÕ Øviv KvwjgvZzZ ZvInx` ev jv Bjvnv Bjøvjøvn eySv‡bv n‡q‡Q, hvi gva¨‡g cÖgvwYZ nq †h, ZvInx‡`i †NvlYvi evYx n‡”Q GK\_vi mvÿ¨ †`qv †h, ÔAvjøvn Qvov mZ¨ Avi †Kvb Bjvn †bBÕ| GB †NvlYvB wPišÍb mZ¨ Ges Gi wfwË‡ZB c„w\_exi mKj fvj K\_v, KvR, AvPiY wba©vwiZ nq| Gi evB‡i meB AmZ¨, wg\_¨v I evwZj| cÖ‡Z¨K gvbyl‡K we‡kl K‡i gyÕwgb‡`i‡K G mZ¨wU Dcjwä I wek¦vm Ki‡Z n‡e|

**`yB.** Bmjv‡gi wfwË ZvInx` GgbB GKwU kw³kvjx I my`„p e„ÿ, hvi wkKo gvwUi Mfxi Af¨šÍ‡i †cÖvw\_Z Ges hvi wkKo¸‡jv gvwUi bx‡P we¯Í…Z n‡q Avi gReyZ wfwËi Dci cÖwZwôZ| Avevi Zvi kvLvÑcÖkvLv¸‡jv cÖk¯Í w`MšÍ †Rvov Avmgv‡b we¯Í…Z| GB wekvj kw³kvjx gwniæn MvQwUi g~‡jvrcvUb Kiv Ges wkKoï× Zv Dc‡o †djv Av‡`Š m¤¢e bq|

**wZb.** Bmjvg I gymwjg RvwZ c„w\_exi Rb¨ DcKvix, c„w\_exi mvwe©K Kj¨vY cÖwZôvB Zv‡`i KvR| ZvB hveZxq I me©Rbxb mKj mrKg© Avjøvni w`‡K D‡V hvq Ges gnvb Avjøvn wbR ¸‡Y †m¸‡jv‡K MÖnY K‡ib| gyÕwgbÑ gymwjg‡`i G R‡b¨ Avjøvni ïKwiqv Av`vq Kiv DwPZ|

**Pvi.** Kzdi, wkiK I mg¯Í evwZj `k©b I wek¦vm n‡”Q AcweÎ I Amr evK¨, †h¸‡jvi D`vniY `ye©j Mv‡Qi gZ, hvi wkKo gvwUi Dc‡i fvmgvb, hv mn‡RB wbwðý n‡q hvq| mvgvb¨ evZv‡mB wkKoï× Dc‡o †djv hvq| wVK †Zgwb Kzdix kw³ c„w\_ex‡Z Avm‡j GKwU Vzb‡Kv kw³, hv c``wjZ nIqvi Rb¨B Av‡Q, AacwZZ nIqvB hvi cwiYwZ| G mZ¨ Dcjwä Kivi `„p Cgv‡bi aviK‡`i GKvšÍ KZ©e¨|

**cÖ‡dmi kvBL W. gynv¤§v` Avãym mvgv`**

**wPšÍvaviv**

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**Bmjv‡g wRnv` I hy×bxwZ**

**W. †gvt QvwgDj nK dviæKx**

**(c~e© cÖKvwk‡Zi ci)**

**hy‡×i †¶Î**

Dcwi D³ Av‡jvPbv †\_‡K hy× Ges mk¯¿ msMªv‡gi †¶ÎI wbwY©Z nq| †m¸‡jv n‡jv,

(K) **Ryjyg-wbh©vZ‡bi cÖwZ‡iva Kiv :** hv‡`i cÖwZ wbcxob-wbh©vZb I Ryjyg Kiv n‡q‡Q A\_ev Ab¨vqfv‡e Zv‡`i evoxNi †\_‡K D‡”Q` Kiv n‡q‡Q, Zv‡`i‡K Ryjy‡gi cÖwZKviv‡\_© hy‡×i AbygwZ †`qv n‡q‡Q| KziAvb Kvix‡g ejv n‡q‡Q,

**أُذِنَ لِلَّذِينَ يُقَاتَلُونَ بِأَنَّهُمْ ظُلِمُوا وَإِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلَى نَصْرِهِمْ لَقَدِيرٌ الَّذِينَ أُخْرِجُوا مِنْ دِيَارِهِمْ بِغَيْرِ حَقٍّ إِلَّا أَنْ يَقُولُوا رَبُّنَا اللَّهُ وَلَوْلَا دَفْعُ اللَّهِ النَّاسَ بَعْضَهُمْ بِبَعْضٍ لَهُدِّمَتْ صَوَامِعُ وَبِيَعٌ وَصَلَوَاتٌ وَمَسَاجِدُ يُذْكَرُ فِيهَا اسْمُ اللَّهِ كَثِيرًا**

Òhv‡`i weiæ‡× hy× Kiv n‡”Q Zv‡`i‡KI hy‡×i AbygwZ †`qv nj, KviY Zviv AZ¨vPvwiZ| Avjøvn Aek¨B Zv‡`i mvnvh¨ Ki‡Z m¶g| Zviv H me †jvK, hv‡`i‡K Ab¨vqfv‡e wb‡R‡`i Nievox †\_‡K weZvwoZ Kiv n‡q‡Q| Zv‡`i Aciva GB †h, Zviv e‡j Avgv‡`i ie Avjøvn| hw` Avjøvn Zv‡`i GK `‡ji Øviv Ab¨ `j‡K cÖwZnZ bv Ki‡Zb, Zvn‡j Zviv LvbKvmg~n, Dcmvbvjq I gmwR`mg~n-†h¸‡jv‡Z Avjøvni bvg †ekx †ekx m¥iY Kiv nq Zv aŸsm K‡i †djZ, |Ó (22, m~iv Avj&nvR¡ : 39-40)

**(L) AvMÖvmb I Avµg‡Yi Reve`vb :** hviv AvµgY K‡i Ges hy× Pvwc‡q †`q, Zv‡`i weiæ‡× hy× I mk¯¿ msMªvg diR Kiv n‡q‡Q| Giv g~jZ mš¿vmx I hy×evR| G‡`i‡K cÖwZnZ Kiv bv †M‡j Avjøvni G hgxb Ryjyg-wbh©vZb, Lyb-Lvivex I wdrb-dvmv‡` f‡i DV‡e| c„w\_ex‡K kvwšÍwcÖq gvby‡li wbivc` Avev‡m cwiYZ Kivi Rb¨ AkvwšÍ m„wóKvix G PµwU‡K cÖwZ‡iva I wbg~©j Kivi Rb¨ gyw³Kvgx I kvwšÍ cÖwZôvKvgx gymwjg‡`i‡KB GwM‡q Avm‡Z n‡e| G Rb¨B AvMªvmx kw³i weiæ‡× hy×‡K diR K‡i †`qv n‡q‡Q| Avjøvni wb‡`©k nj,

**وَقَاتِلُوا فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ الَّذِينَ يُقَاتِلُونَكُمْ**

Ò†Zvgiv Avjøvni iv¯Ívq jovB Ki Zv‡`i weiæ‡×, hviv †Zvgv‡`i weiæ‡× jovB K‡i|Ó (2, m~iv Avj &evKviv : 190)

**(M) mvaviY I me©e¨vcK hy× :** GwU g~jZ: gykwiKx Av`‡k©i weiæ‡× Bmjvgx Av`‡k©i jovB| GRb¨B G jovB cwiPvwjZ n‡q \_v‡K mgMª gykwiK m¤cÖ`v‡qi weiæ‡×| KviY Bmjv‡gi g~j K\_v n‡jv Avjøvni `vmZ¡ I AvbyMZ¨ †g‡b †bqv| GwU GKwU mvwe©K gnvmZ¨ Ges mgMª gvbe mgv‡Ri Rb¨ Zv cÖ‡hvR¨| gvbyl‡K gvby‡li `vmZ¡ †\_‡K gy³ K‡i GKgvÎ Avjøvni `vm‡Z¡i Aax‡b Avbqb KivB Bmjv‡gi g~j j¶¨| gvby‡li †Mvjvgx †\_‡K gy³ n‡Z cvi‡jB gvby‡li cÖK…Z m¦vaxbZv Avm‡Z cv‡i| GRb¨B Bmjvgx Rxebv`‡k©i wfwË‡Z cÖwZwôZ mgvR e¨e¯’vi gva¨‡gB gvby‡li mwZ¨Kvi Avhv`x AwR©Z n‡Z cv‡i|

kvmK-kvwmZ, mv`v-Kv‡jv, abx-`wi`ª, AvZ¥xq-AbvZ¥xq mK‡ji Rb¨B GKgvÎ Avjøvni AvBb-B wbi‡c¶ I Kj¨vYKi n‡Z cv‡i| Avi G Kj¨vY jvf Ki‡Z n‡j mKj †kÖYxi gvbyl‡KB G AvBb mgvbfv‡e †g‡b Pj‡Z n‡e| †h e¨w³ ev †Mvôx Gi weiæ‡× Ae¯’vb MªnY K‡i, †m e¨w³ ev †Mvôx g~jZ: wek¦ kvwšÍ I gvbeZvi Kj¨v‡Yi weiæ‡×B Ae¯’vb MªnY K‡i|

AwaKš‘ G †Mvôx ivR‰bwZK cÖfve I Pvc cÖ‡qvM Ges bvbvwea Dcv‡q gvbyl‡K Bmjvg MªnY Kivi c‡\_ evav m„wó K‡i \_v‡K A\_ev Ggb cwi‡ek I Ae¯’vi m„wó K‡i \_v‡K, hv‡Z gvbyl m¦vaxbfv‡e Bmjvg MªnY Ki‡Z fq cvq| cÖwZwU gvby‡li Rb¨ Pvcgy³ cwi‡e‡k Bmjvg MªnY Kiv ev bv Kivi wm×všÍ Mªn‡Yi AbyK~j cwe‡e‡ki cÖ‡qvRb, hv‡Z †Kvb e¨w³ Bmjvg Mªn‡Y AvMªnx n‡j Bmjvg we‡ivax gnj Zvi weiæ‡× ej cÖ‡qvM A\_ev Zv‡K Bmjvg Mªn‡Y †Kvb cÖKvi evav cÖ`vb Ki‡Z bv cv‡i| hw` †KD evav cÖ`vb K‡i, Zvn‡j Bmjvg Zvi weiæ‡× jovB Kiv KZ©e¨ g‡b K‡i Ges evav cÖ`vbKvixi g„Zz¨eiY A\_ev ek¨Zv m¦xKvi bv Kiv ch©šÍ weivgnxb MwZ‡Z G hy× Pvwj‡q hvIqvi wb‡`©k †`q| Avjøvn ZvÔAvjv Bikv` K‡ib,

**قَاتِلُوا الَّذِينَ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ بِاللَّهِ وَلَا بِالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ وَلَا يُحَرِّمُونَ مَا حَرَّمَ اللَّهُ وَرَسُولُهُ وَلَا يَدِينُونَ دِينَ الْحَقِّ مِنَ الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْكِتَابَ حَتَّى يُعْطُوا الْجِزْيَةَ عَنْ يَدٍ وَهُمْ صَاغِرُونَ**

ÒAvnwj wKZve‡`i g‡a¨ hviv Avjøvn Ges AvwLivZ w`e‡mi cÖwZ Cgvb Avbqb K‡i bv Ges Avjøvn I Zuvi ivm~j hv nvivg K‡i‡Qb, Zv‡K nvivg wn‡m‡e †g‡b †bq bv, Avi mZ¨-mwVK Øxb‡K Øxb wn‡m‡e MªnY K‡ibv, Zv‡`i weiæ‡× jovB Ki, hZ¶Y bv Zviv bwZ m¦xKvi K‡i m¦n‡¯Í wRwhqv Ki cÖ`vb K‡i|Ó (9, m~iv AvZ&ZvIev : 29)

**hy‡×i ûKzg**

†h hy‡×i Rb¨ Avjøvn ZvÔAvjv wb‡`©k w`‡q‡Qb A\_©vr nvgjv ev hy‡×i Rev‡e Ges Bmjv‡gi `vÔIqvZx Kv‡R ev Bmjvg Mªn‡Y evav m„wóKvix‡`i weiæ‡× †h hy×, Zvi ûKy‡gi e¨vcv‡i Bebyj Kvwq¨g e‡jb, Ò`yÕg‡Zi GK gZvbyhvqx G ai‡bi hy× di‡R ÔAvBb (e¨w³MZfv‡e cÖ‡Z¨K gymwj‡gi Dci diR) A\_ev cÖwm× gZvbyhvqx di‡R wKdvqv (mvgwôKfv‡e diR, hv GKwU `j cvjb Ki‡jB P‡j)|Ó[[1]](#footnote-1)

G `yÕwU g‡Zi mgš^q mvab K‡i Bebyj Kvwq¨g e†jb, ÔÔcÖK…Z K\_v n‡jv g~j ev mvgwMªK wRnv` di‡R AvBb| Avi Zv n‡q \_v‡K AšÍ:KiY, gyL, A\_© Ges nv‡Zi Øviv| G ai‡bi wRnv` cÖ‡Z¨K gymwj‡gi Dci diR| wKš‘ Rvb Øviv wRnv` Kiv (A\_©vr ¯^kix‡i wRnv‡`i gq`v‡b wRnv` Kiv) di‡R wKdvqv| Z‡e A‡\_©i Øviv wRnv` Kiv diR wKbv †m e¨vcv‡i `yÕwU e³e¨ cvIqv hvq| G‡ÿ‡Î mwVK K\_v n‡jv Zv diR| KviY Avj KziAv‡b Rvb Ges gv‡ji Øviv wRnv` Kivi Rb¨ GKB Av‡`k †`qv n‡q‡Q| †hgb Avjøvn ZvÔAvjv e‡jb,

**انْفِرُوا خِفَافًا وَثِقَالًا وَجَاهِدُوا بِأَمْوَالِكُمْ وَأَنْفُسِكُمْ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ ذَلِكُمْ خَيْرٌ لَكُمْ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ تَعْلَمُونَ**

ÔÔ†Zvgiv †ewo‡q ci nvjKv I fvix Dfq Ae¯’vq Ges †Zvgv‡`i gvj I Rbv Øviv Avjøvni iv¯Ívq wRnv` Ki| GUvB †Zvgv‡`i Rb¨ DËg hw` †Zvgiv eyS‡Z cvi|Ó (9, m~iv AvZ&ZvIev : 41)

Ab~iƒcfv‡e Avjøvn ZvÔAvjv Rvnvbœvg †\_‡K gyw³, †Mvbvn& gvd Ges Rvbœv‡Z cÖ‡ek‡K Gi mv‡\_ m¤ú„³ K‡i‡Qb| Avjøvn e‡jb,

**يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا هَلْ أَدُلُّكُمْ عَلَى تِجَارَةٍ تُنْجِيكُمْ مِنْ عَذَابٍ أَلِيمٍ - تُؤْمِنُونَ بِاللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ وَتُجَاهِدُونَ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ بِأَمْوَالِكُمْ وَأَنْفُسِكُمْ ذَلِكُمْ خَيْرٌ لَكُمْ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ تَعْلَمُونَ - يَغْفِرْ لَكُمْ ذُنُوبَكُمْ وَيُدْخِلْكُمْ جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ وَمَسَاكِنَ طَيِّبَةً فِي جَنَّاتِ عَدْنٍ ذَلِكَ الْفَوْزُ الْعَظِيمُ -**

Ô†n Cgvb`viMY, Avwg wK †Zvgv‡`i‡K Ggb GKwU e¨emvi mÜvb †`ebv, hv †Zvgv‡`i‡K hš¿Yv`vqK kvw¯Í †\_‡K bvRvZ †`‡e? Zv n‡jv, †Zvgiv Cgvb Avb‡e Avjøvn I Zuvi ivm~‡ji cÖwZ Ges wRnv` Ki‡e gvj I Rvb w`‡q Avjøvni iv‡n| GUvB †Zvgv‡`i Rb¨ Kj¨vYKi, hw` †Zvgiv eyS‡Z cvi| ( Gi Øviv) Avjøvn †Zvgv‡`i ¸bvnmg~n‡K ¶gv K‡i †`‡eb Ges Ggb Rvbœv‡Z cÖ‡ek Kiv‡eb, hvi wbgœ‡`k w`‡q SY©vaviv cÖevwnZ| Avi emev‡mi Rvbœv‡Z i‡q‡Q DËg Avevmg~n| g~jZ: GUvB eo mdjZv|Ó ( 61, m~iv Avm&Avm&m.vd : 10-12)|

Avjøvn ZvÔAvjv Av‡iv AewnZ K‡i‡Qb †h, hviv GKvR Ki‡e, Zv‡`i‡K KvswLZ mvnvh¨ I wbKUZi weRq `vb Ki‡eb| Avjøvn e‡jb,

**وَأُخْرَى تُحِبُّونَهَا نَصْرٌ مِنَ اللَّهِ وَفَتْحٌ قَرِيبٌ**

ÒAvi Ab¨ Av‡iKwU welq †Zvgv‡`i‡K †`qv n‡e hv †Zvgiv cQ›` Ki, Avi Zv n‡jv Avjøvni mvnvh¨ I Avmbœ weRq|Ó (61, m~iv Avm&Avm&m.vd : 13) Avjøvn ZvÔAvjv Av‡iv e‡j‡Qb,

**إِنَّ اللَّهَ اشْتَرَى مِنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ أَنْفُسَهُمْ وَأَمْوَالَهُمْ بِأَنَّ لَهُمُ الْجَنَّةَ**

ÒwbðqB Avjøvn gywgb‡`i Rvb I gvj Rvbœv‡Zi wewbg‡q µq K‡i wb‡q‡Qb|Ó (9, m~iv AvZ&ZvIev : 111)[[2]](#footnote-2)

**Bmjv‡gi hy×bxwZ**

Bmjv‡gi wRnv` m¤ú‡K© Dc‡i †h Av‡jvPbv †ck Kiv n‡jv, Zv AZ¨šÍ Zvrch©c~Y©| wb‡gœ Bmjv‡gi hy× msµvšÍ bxwZgvjvmg~n we¯ÍvwiZ Av‡jvPbv Kiv n‡jv :

**mvg\_© I cÖ‡qvRbxq Dcvq-DcKiY \_vKv :** g°x hy‡M gymwjg‡`i‡K hy‡×i AbygwZ †`qv nqwb Ges g`xbvq wnRi‡Zi ciI wKQyKvj hy× †\_‡K weiZ \_vK‡Z wb‡`©k †`qv nq| Gi KviYmg~n BZ:c~‡e© we¯ZvwiZ Av‡jvPbv Kiv n‡q‡Q| †m¸‡jvi g‡a¨ Ab¨Zg n‡jv, †m mg‡q Kvwdi I gykwiK‡`i mv‡\_ hy× Kivi Rb¨ cÖ‡qvRbxq kw³gËv I Rbe‡ji AcÖZyjZv| Bmjvg †h †Kvb Kv‡Ri Rb¨ mgv\_©‡K we‡ePbvq Av‡b| mv‡a¨i evB‡i †Kvb `vwqZ¡ Bmjvg Kv‡iv Dci Av‡ivc K‡i bv| Avjøvn e‡jb,

**لَا يُكَلِّفُ اللَّهُ نَفْسًا إِلَّا وُسْعَهَا**

ÔÔAvjøvn Kv†iv Dci mv‡a¨i AwaK `vwqZ¡ Pvwc‡q †`b bv|Ó (2, m~iv Avj&evKviv : 286)

hy‡×i †¶‡Î G mvg\_© Av‡iv AwaK ¸iæ‡Z¡i `vex`vi| KviY cÖ‡qvRbxq kw³-mvg\_© I Dcvq-DcKiY e¨ZxZ kÎæi m‡½ hy‡× AeZxY© nIqvi gva¨‡g Ah\_v kw³¶q Ges Rvbgv‡ji ¶wZmvab n‡q \_v‡K| GgbwK G ai‡bi nVKvix I AcwiYvg`k©x c`‡¶‡ci Kvi‡Y Bmjvgx kw³ aŸsmcÖvß nIqvi AvksKv \_v‡K, AšÍZ: c‡¶ Bmjvgx Av‡›`vjb Pig SzwKi m¤§yLxb n‡q eûKvj wcwQ‡q hvIqvi m¤¢vebv \_v‡K| G Rb¨B weRqjv‡fi ev wU‡K \_vKvi gZ kw³-mvg\_© I Ae¯’vb m„wó bv nIqv ch©šÍ Bmjvg hy‡×i AbygwZ †`qbv| Bebyj Kvwq¨g Bmjvgx Av‡›`vj‡bi G ¸iæZ¡c~Y© w`KwU‡K my›`ifv‡e Dc¯’vcb K‡i‡Qb| Zuvi g‡Z Kvwdi gykwiK‡`i mv‡\_ hy‡×i Av‡M cÖ‡qvRbxq kw³ mÂq Kiv LyeB Riæix| KviY Zv‡`i‡K †gvKvwejv Ki‡Z nq Ggb GK Rvwnjx mgvR e¨e¯’vi mv‡\_ hv A\_©‰bwZK I ivR‰bwZKfv‡e mycÖwZwôZ|

G e¨vcv‡i mvwq¨` KzZye e‡jb, ÔÔA\_©‰bwZK I ivR‰bwZK ¶gZvi c„ô‡cvlKZvq RvwnwjqvZ mgv‡Ri Dci m‡MŠi‡e cÖwZwôZ \_v‡K| Kv‡RB Bmjvgx Av‡›`vjb cwiPvbvi Rb¨ Rvwnwjqv‡Zi cÖwZwôZ kw³i Zyjbvq mgcwigvb Dcvq DcKiY Acwinvh©| ZvB Bmjvg ZvejxM I cÖPv‡ii gva¨‡g wPšÍvaviv I ÔAvKx`v-wek¦v‡mi ms‡kvab K‡i Ges cÖwZwôZ mgvR e¨e¯’vi cwieZ©b mva‡bi R‡b¨ cvw\_©e kw³ e¨envi Kivi gva¨‡g wRnv` cwiPvjbv K‡i| KviY H RvwnwjqvZ cwiPvwjZ mgvR ÔAvKx`v I wPšÍvi weï×KiY Kv‡R evav cÖ`vb K‡i| cvw\_©e DcKiY I weåvwšÍKi Kvh©m~Px Aej¤¦b K‡i gvbyl‡K Rvwnjx mgv‡Ri cÖwZ AbyMZ \_vK‡Z eva¨ K‡i| Gi d‡j me© kw³gvb Avjøvni cwie‡Z© gvby‡li wbKU gv\_v bZ K‡i evm Kiv Qvov mgv‡Ri Avi †Kvb Dcvq \_v‡K bv| ZvB Bmjvgx Av‡›`vjb cvw\_©K kw³cyô Rvwnwjqv‡Zi g~‡jv‡”Q` Kivi Awfhv‡b ïay gvÎ `vÔIqvZ I ZvejxM‡KB h‡\_ó we‡ePbv Ki‡Z cv‡i bv|Ó[[3]](#footnote-3)

**¯’vb-Kvj I Ae¯’v †f‡` Av‡›`vj‡bi Kg©m~Px cÖ`vb :** Bmjvgx Av‡›`vj‡bi †bZ„Z¡‡K ¯’vb-Kvj-cvÎ Ae¯’v I Ae¯’vb Ges cvwicvwk©K Ae¯’vi Av‡jv‡K AZ¨šÍ †f‡e-wP‡šÍ Av‡›`vj‡bi Kg©m~Px w`‡Z n‡e| G‡¶‡Î we‡ivax‡`i Dcvq DcKiY I kw³gËv Ges †m Zyjbvq wb‡R‡`i Dcvq-DcKiY I kw³-mvg‡\_©i wnmve-wKZve K‡iB AMªmi n‡Z n‡e| weRq nIqv A\_ev AšÍZ: wU‡K \_vKvi gZ Ae¯’v bv n‡j mk¯¿ msMªv‡gi Kg©m~Px‡K Bmjvg Aby‡gv`b K‡i bv| G Ae¯’vq hy‡× wjß nIqv Bebyj Kvwq¨‡gi g‡Z wbwl×|[[4]](#footnote-4)

wZwb e‡jb, ÔÔivm~j (mv.) beyIq¨vZ jv‡fi ci `xN© 13 eQi hy× ev wRwhqv QvovB ïaygvÎ `vÔIqv‡Zi gva¨‡g †jvK‡`i†K mZK© K‡i‡Qb| G mgq Zv‡K wb‡`©k †`qv n‡qwQj nvZ ¸wU‡q ivLv, ˆah©aviY Kiv I ¶gv cÖ`k©‡bi|ÕÕ[[5]](#footnote-5) wZwb Av‡iv e‡jb, ÔÔhLb ivm~j (mv.) g`xbvq w¯’ifv†e Ae¯’vb wb‡jb Ges Avjøvn Zv‡K m¦xq g`` I gywgb ev›`v‡`i Øviv mvnvh¨ Ki‡jb Ges kÎæZvi ci Zv‡`i ci¯ú‡ii ü`q‡K Ry‡o w`‡jb, †MvÎ-eY© wbwe©‡k‡l Avjøvni mvnvh¨Kvix I Bmjv‡gi i¶KMY Zv‡K i¶Yv‡e¶Y Kij, Zviv Zuvi Rb¨ wb‡R‡K DrmM© Kij Ges wcZv-gvZv, mšÍvb-mš‘wZ, ¯¿x I wb‡Ri Dci Zuv‡K AMªvwaKvi w`j, ZLb Avieevmx I Bû`xiv GKB abyK n‡Z (mw¤§wjZfv‡e) gymwjg‡`i cÖwZ Zxi wb‡¶c Ki‡Z jvMj Ges kÎæZv I hy‡×i LoM kvwbZ Kij I Zv‡K wb‡q PyZyw`©‡K ‰n nv½vgv ïiy Kij| †m mg‡q Avjøvn ZvÔAvjv Zv‡`i‡K Zv‡`i kw³ gËv gReyZ I evû my`„p bv nIqv ch©šÍ ‰ah©aviY, ¶gv I D`viZvq wb‡`©k w`‡jb| AZtci hLb kw³ mvg\_© cwic° n‡jv, ZLb Zv‡`i‡K hy‡×i AbygwZ †`qv n‡jv|Ó[[6]](#footnote-6) cÖ‡qvRbxq kw³-mvg\_© AR©‡bi c~‡e© kÎæi weiæ‡× hy‡× wjß nIqv wb‡R‡K aŸsm K~‡c wb‡¶c Kivi kvwgj|

G Av‡›`vj‡bi †Kvb& ¯Í‡i wK c‡¶c MªnY Ki‡Z n‡e, Zv mwVKfv‡e wbY©q K‡i Kg©m~Px w`‡Z bv cvi‡j wech©‡qi mgyn m¤¢vebv \_v‡K| GgbwK G Ae¯’vq Av‡›`vjb m¤úyY© aŸsm n‡q hvIqviI m¤¢vebv \_v‡K| G cÖm‡½ mvwq¨` KzZye e‡jb,

ÔÔGUv GKUv ev¯ÍegyLx Av‡›`vjb| G Av‡›`vjb av‡c av‡c GwM‡q hvq Ges cÖ‡Z¨KwU av‡c Zvi Pvwn`v †gvZvweK DcKiY msMªn K‡i †bq I cieZx© av‡ci Rb¨ †¶Î cÖ¯ÍyZ K‡i| ev¯Ze mgvm¨vejx‡K wbQK DËg bxwZgvjvi mvnv‡h¨ cÖwZ‡iva Kivi †Kvb Aev¯Íe e¨e¯’v G Øx‡b †bB Ges G Av`k© Av‡›`vj‡bi wewfbœ ¯Í‡i D™¢~Z mgm¨vejxi mgvav‡b wKQy AcwieZ©bxq QK KvUv cš’vi DciI wbf©i K‡i bv|ÕÕ[[7]](#footnote-7)

**mvg\_© Abyhvqx cÖwZKv‡ii c`‡¶c MÖnY :** g`xbvq wnRi‡Zi ci hLb gymwjg‡`i cÖ‡qvRbxq kw³-mvg\_© I gReyZ Ae¯’vb ˆZix n‡q‡Q, ZLb Zv‡`i‡K Avi ˆah© avi‡Yi wb‡`©k †`qv nqwb| eis Zv‡`i cÖwZ †h Ryjyg Kiv n‡q‡Q, Zvi cÖwZKviv‡\_© hy‡×i AbygwZ †`qv n‡q‡Q| Z‡e ZLb ch©šÍ hy× diR Kiv nqwb, eis Zv ïay gvÎ AbygwZi ch©v‡q ivLv n‡q‡Q| wKš‘ hLwb we‡ivax kw³ Bmjvg I gymwjg‡`i‡K wbg~©j Kivi Rb¨ AvMªvmb Pvwj‡q‡Q Ges Ab¨vqfv‡e AvµgY K‡i‡Q, ZLb †m AvMªvmb‡K cÖwZnZ Kiv I Avµg‡Yi Rev‡e cÖwZ AvµgY‡K gymwjg‡`i B”Qvi Dci †Q‡o †`qv nqwb| eis Zv gymwjg‡`i Rb¨ eva¨Zvg~jK Kiv n‡q‡Q| KviY GgZve¯’vq cÖwZi¶vi cÖ‡qvRbxq e¨e¯’v bv Ki‡j RvwZ wn‡m‡e gymwjg‡`i Aw¯ÍZ¡ wejxb n‡q hvIqvi m¤¢vebv i‡q‡Q| G ch©v‡q bvwhjK…Z AvqvZ n‡jv :

**أُذِنَ لِلَّذِينَ يُقَاتَلُونَ بِأَنَّهُمْ ظُلِمُوا وَإِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلَى نَصْرِهِمْ لَقَدِيرٌ الَّذِينَ أُخْرِجُوا مِنْ دِيَارِهِمْ بِغَيْرِ حَقٍّ إِلَّا أَنْ يَقُولُوا رَبُّنَا اللَّهُ**

ÔÔhv‡`i Dci hy× Pvwc‡q †`qv n‡q‡Q, Zv‡`i‡K cÖwZ Avµg‡Yi AbygwZ †`qv n‡jv| †Kbbv Zviv wbh©vwZZ Ges Avjøvn Zv‡`i mvnvh¨ Ki‡Z m¶g| Zviv n‡jv †mB me †jvK, hv‡`i‡K ÔAvgv‡`i cÖf~ AvjøvnÕ ïay G †NvlYv †`qvi Kvi‡Y Ab¨vqfv‡e Zv‡`i Ni-evox †\_‡K †ei K‡i †`qv n‡q‡Q|Ó (22, m~iv Avj&nv¾ : 39-40) G Avqv‡Z Zv‡`i weiæ‡× hy‡×i AbygwZ †`qv n‡q‡Q, hviv :

(K) gymwjg‡`i Ni-evox I m¤úwË †e`Lj K‡i †bq Ges Zv‡`i AwaKvi niY K‡i|

(L) gymwjg‡`i agx©q ÔAvKx`v-wek¦v‡mi Rb¨ Zv‡`i Dci AZ¨vPvi Pvjvq| GgZve¯’vq Zv‡`i agx©q m¦vaxbZvi Rb¨ hy× Kiv ˆea|

G ¯Í‡i Ab¨ †h AvqvZwU bvwhj nq, Zvn‡jv,

**وَقَاتِلُوا فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ الَّذِينَ يُقَاتِلُونَكُمْ وَلَا تَعْتَدُوا إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يُحِبُّ الْمُعْتَدِينَ وَاقْتُلُوهُمْ حَيْثُ ثَقِفْتُمُوهُمْ وَأَخْرِجُوهُمْ مِنْ حَيْثُ أَخْرَجُوكُمْ وَالْفِتْنَةُ أَشَدُّ مِنَ الْقَتْلِ**

ÔÔ†Zvgv‡`i Dci hviv hy× Pvwc‡q †`q, Zv‡`i mv‡\_ †ZvgivI hy× Ki| Z‡e mxgv jsNb K‡iv bv| KviY Avjøvn mxgv jsNbKvix‡`i‡K cQ›` K‡ib bv| Zv‡`i †hLv‡b cvI nZ¨v Ki Ges †hLvb †\_‡K Zviv †Zvgv‡`i‡K ewn¯‹vi K‡i‡Q, †mLvb †\_‡K Zv‡`i‡K ewn¯‹vi K‡i `vI| KviY AivRKZv nZ¨vi †P‡qI fqven|Ó (2, m~iv Avj&evKvivn : 190-191)

G Avqv‡Zi ûKzg n‡jv :

(K) gymwjg‡`i Dci hLb †KD AvµgY K‡i Ges Ryjyg I wbhv©Zb Pvjvq, ZLb Zv‡`i mv‡\_ hy× Kiv Acwinvh©|

(L) AvMªvmx kw³ Rqjvf K‡i †h f~LÐ †\_‡K gymwjg‡`i †ei K‡i †`q, A\_ev gymwjg‡`i ivóªxq ¶gZv †\_‡K DrLvZ K‡i, †m nviv‡bv f~LÛ I ivóªxq ¶gZv cybiæ×v‡ii Rb¨ gymwjg‡`i h\_vmva¨ †Póv Ki‡Z n‡e| gymwjg‡`i nv‡Z ¶gZv Avm‡j †h me RvqMv †\_‡K kÎæiv Zv‡`i‡K ewn¯‹vi K‡iwQj, †mme RvqMv †\_‡K kÎæ‡`iI †ei K‡i †`qv DwPr|

G hy× g~jZ: cÖwZi¶vg~jK hy×| Ryjyg I AvMªvm‡bi Rev‡e G hy×‡K gymwjg‡`i Rb¨ diR K‡i †`qv n‡q‡Q| G cÖm‡½ Bebyj Kvwq¨g e‡jb, ÒAZ:ci hviv Zv‡`i Dci hy× Pvwc‡q †`q ev AvµgY K‡i, Zv‡`i mv‡\_ hy× Kiv‡K diR K‡i †`qv n‡q‡Q, Z‡e hviv Zv‡`i mv‡\_ hy‡× wjß nq bv, Zv‡`i mv‡\_ bq|ÕÕ[[8]](#footnote-8)

**cÖwZi¶vg~jK hy‡×i g~j K\_v**

**K. Rvb-cÖv‡Yi wbivcËv weavb :** Bmjvg cÖwZwU gvby‡li Rxeb I i³‡K cweÎ I m¤§vbvn© e‡j †NvlYv K‡i‡Q| †eu‡P \_vKvi AwaKviB n‡jv gvby‡li cÖ\_g I cÖavb bvMwiK AwaKvi| Avi Ab¨‡K euvP‡Z †`qv n‡jv bvMwiK KZ©e¨mg~‡ni g‡a¨ cÖavb KZ©e¨| Bmjvg †eu‡P \_vKvi AwaKvi‡K m‡e©v”P ¸iæZ¡ †`q Ges Rvb-cÖv‡Yi wbivcËv†K me©vwaK wbwðZ Ki‡Z cÖqvmx | GRb¨ hviv gvby‡li †eu‡P \_vKvi c\_‡K wbwe©Nœ K‡i Bmjvg Zv‡`i‡K gvbeZvi eÜy Gs hviv gvby‡li †eu‡P \_vKvi AwaKvi niY K‡i, Zv‡`i‡K gvbeZvi `ykgb wn‡m‡e wPwýZ K‡i‡Q| Avj KziAv‡b ejv n‡q‡Q,

**مِنْ أَجْلِ ذَلِكَ كَتَبْنَا عَلَى بَنِي إِسْرَائِيلَ أَنَّهُ مَنْ قَتَلَ نَفْسًا بِغَيْرِ نَفْسٍ أَوْ فَسَادٍ فِي الْأَرْضِ فَكَأَنَّمَا قَتَلَ النَّاسَ جَمِيعًا وَمَنْ أَحْيَاهَا فَكَأَنَّمَا أَحْيَا النَّاسَ جَمِيعًا**

ÔÔGRb¨B Avwg ebx BmivC‡ji cÖwZ wj‡L w`‡qwQ †h, †h †KD cÖv‡Yi wewbg‡q cÖvY ev c„w\_ex‡Z †Mvj‡hvM m„wó Qvov KvD‡K nZ¨v K‡i, †m †hb mgMª gvbe RvwZ‡KB nZ¨v K‡i| Avi †h e¨w³ Kv‡iv Rxeb i¶v K‡i, †m †hb †MvUv gvbe RvwZiB Rxeb i¶v K‡i|Ó (5, m~iv Avj&gvwq`v : 32)

Bmjvg Ab¨vqfv‡e KvD‡K nZ¨v Kiv‡K m¤ú~Y© nvivg †NvlYv K‡i‡Q Ges G e¨vcv‡i K‡Vvi wb‡lavÁv Av‡ivc K‡i‡Q| Avj KziAv‡b ejv n‡q‡Q,

**قُلْ تَعَالَوْا أَتْلُ مَا حَرَّمَ رَبُّكُمْ عَلَيْكُمْ أَلَّا تُشْرِكُوا بِهِ شَيْئًا وَبِالْوَالِدَيْنِ إِحْسَانًا وَلَا تَقْتُلُوا أَوْلَادَكُمْ مِنْ إِمْلَاقٍ نَحْنُ نَرْزُقُكُمْ وَإِيَّاهُمْ وَلَا تَقْرَبُوا الْفَوَاحِشَ مَا ظَهَرَ مِنْهَا وَمَا بَطَنَ وَلَا تَقْتُلُوا النَّفْسَ الَّتِي حَرَّمَ اللَّهُ إِلَّا بِالْحَقِّ ذَلِكُمْ وَصَّاكُمْ بِهِ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَعْقِلُونَ**

Ô†n bex Avcwb ejyb, Gm, Avwg †Zvgv‡`i‡K Hme welq c‡o ïbvB, †h¸‡jv †Zvgv‡`i ie †Zvgv‡`i Dci nvivg K‡i‡Qb| Zv GB †h, Avjøvni mv‡\_ †Kv‡bv wKQy‡K kixK K‡ivbv, wcZv-gvZvi mv‡\_ m`q AvPiY K‡iv, †Zvgv‡`i mšÍvb‡`i‡K `vwi‡`ªi Kvi‡Y nZ¨v K‡iv bv; AvwgB †Zvgv‡`i Ges Zv‡`i‡K wiwhK w`B| wbj©¾Zvi wbK‡UI †hI bv, Zv cÖKvk¨ †nvK wKsev AcÖKvk¨| Avjøvn †h cÖvY‡K m¤§vbvn© K‡i‡Qb, hv‡K nZ¨v Kiv nvivg K‡i‡Qb, Zv‡K b¨vqfv‡e e¨ZxZ nZ¨v K‡iv bv| Avjøvn †Zvgv‡`i‡K G mKj wb‡`©k w`‡q‡Qb, hv‡Z †Zvgv‡`i we‡eK-eyw× RvMªZ nq|Ó (6, m~iv Avj&AvbÔAvg : 151)

Bmjvg Rvb-cÖvY I i³‡K ïay m¤§vbvn© †NvlYv K‡iB ¶všÍ nqwb| AwaKš‘ G Rvb-cÖvY I i‡³i wbivcËv weav‡bi Rb¨ cÖ‡qvRbxq e¨e¯’vI MÖnY K‡i‡Q| G Rb¨ †KD KvD‡K Ab¨vqfv‡e nZ¨v Ki‡Z D`¨Z n‡j Zv cÖwZnZ Kivi AwaKvi †`qv n‡q‡Q Ges †KD Ab¨vqfv‡e KvD‡K nZ¨v Ki‡j Zvi Rb¨ e`jv nZ¨vi weavb †`qv n‡q‡Q| Avj KziAv‡b ejv n‡q‡Q,

**كُتِبَ عَلَيْكُمُ الْقِصَاصُ فِي الْقَتْلَى**

Ò†Zvgv‡`i Dci nZ¨vi †¶‡Î e`jv nZ¨vi weavb †`qv n‡jv|Ó (2, m~iv Avj&evKviv : 178)

**وَكَتَبْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ فِيهَا أَنَّ النَّفْسَ بِالنَّفْسِ**

ÒAvi Avwg ZvIiv‡Z Zv‡`i Rb¨ cÖv‡Yi e`‡j cÖvY nb‡bi weavb w`‡qwQ|Ó(5, m~iv Avj&gvwq`v : 45)

wKmvm A\_©vr nZ¨vi e`‡j nZ¨vi weavb †`qvq Rvb-cÖv‡Yi wbivcËv msiw¶Z n‡q‡Q| KviY Zv bv n‡j AivRKZv Qwo‡q coZ Ges hÎ-ZÎ nZ¨vKvÛ msNwVZ n‡Zv| nZ¨vi e`‡j nZ¨vi weavb \_vKvq nZ¨v Ki‡j wb‡Ri cÖvY hv‡e, G f‡q gvbyl mn‡R nZ¨v Ki‡Z mvnm cv‡e bv| d‡j gvby‡li Rxe‡bi wbivcËv wbwðZ n‡q‡Q| GRb¨ nZ¨vi e`‡j nZ¨vi g‡a¨B gvby‡li Rxeb wbwnZ i‡q‡Q e‡j Avj KziAv‡b ejv n‡q‡Q,

**وَلَكُمْ فِي الْقِصَاصِ حَيَاةٌ يَا أُولِي الْأَلْبَابِ َ**

Ò†n eyw×Rxwe mgvR, †Zvgv‡`i Rb¨ wKmvm A\_©vr nZ¨vi wewbg‡q nZ¨v- G weav‡bi g‡a¨B Rxeb wbwnZ i‡q‡Q|Ó (2, m~iv Avj&evKviv : 179)

wKmvm Gi G weavb e¨w³i †¶‡Î †hgb cÖ‡hvR¨ †Zgwb Zv mgwôi †¶‡ÎI cÖ‡hvR¨| †Kvb RvwZ ev †Mvwô hLb mxgvjsNb K‡i ZLb Zv‡`i AivRKZv, AwbóKvwiZv Ges Lyb-LvivexI n‡q \_v‡K mxgvnxb| Zv‡`i evovevwo I AivKRZv GKwU mxgvnxb Avc` n‡q †`Lv †`q Ges Gi Øviv †KvwU †KvwU gvby‡li Rxeb `ywe©mn n‡q D‡V| eû †`k I RvwZ Gi Øviv †kvPbxq `y`©kvq cwZZ nq Ges †MvUv mgvR I mf¨Zv jÛfÛ n‡q hvq| †Mvôxmg~‡ni evovevwo eû wech©q, nv½vgv I ˆbiv‡R¨i m„wó K‡i| Zviv RvwZ¸‡jvi Dci wbôzi †kvlY, jyÚb I `my¨e„wË Pvjvq| G‡`i g‡a¨ Avevi †Kvb †Kvb †Mvôx mvgªvR¨ †jvfx n‡q \_v‡K| Zviv `ye©j I Amnvq RvwZ¸‡jvi ¯^vaxbZv niY K‡i wbixn, wbiciva gvby‡li Dci ee©i nZ¨vhÁ Pvjvq| †Kvb †Kvb Rvwjg †Mvôx a‡g©i e¨vcv‡iI †Rvi-Rei`w¯Í Pvjvq Ges nxb ¯^v‡\_© ag©‡K e¨envi K‡i Avjøvni ev›`v‡`i‡K agx©q ¯^vaxbZv †\_‡KI ewÂZ K‡i Ges †jvK‡`i‡K ¯^ag© Z¨vM K‡i nvbv`vi †Mvôxi ag© MÖnY Kivi Rb¨ Pvc cÖ‡qvM I wbh©vZb ïiæ K‡i| G mKj AvMÖvmx kw³i Ryjyg †kvlY I wbh©vZb †\_‡K gvbeZv‡K gy³ Kiv Ges ivóªxq I agx©q ¯^vaxbZv‡K i¶vi Rb¨ Zv‡`i weiæ‡× jovB Kiv‡K Bmjvg diR K‡i w`‡q‡Q|

G cÖm‡½ Beb~j Kvwq¨g e‡jb, ÒAZci Avjøvn ZvÔAvjv wb‡`©k w`‡jb †h, wZwb (bex mv.) †hb Zv‡`i mv‡\_ hy× K‡ib, hviv Zuvi mv‡\_ hy× Ki‡Z Av‡m Ges hviv Zuvi mv‡\_ hy× bv K‡i eis hy× †\_‡K weiZ \_v‡K, Zv‡`i mv‡\_ †hb hy× bv K‡ib|Ó[[9]](#footnote-9) AvMÖvmx kw³i nvgjv‡K cÖwZnZ Kivi Rb¨ hy×‡K Bmjvg gymwjg‡`i Rb¨ diR K‡i w`‡q‡Qb| KviY Zv bvn‡j gvby‡li kvwšÍ wbivcËv I ¯^vaxbZv f~jywÚZ n‡q hv‡e| G cÖms‡M mvwq¨` Aveyj ÔAvjv gI`~`x (in.) e‡jb, ÒGgb mgq H Rvwjg‡`i i‡³ c„w\_ex‡K jvj K‡i †`qvB n‡q `vovq gvbeZvi †kÖôZg †mev| nv½vgv-wech©q I AivRKZv m„wóKvix †Mvôxi AbvPvi †\_‡K gRjyg I Amnvq gvbyl‡K gyw³ †`qv G mgqKvi cÖavbZg KZ©e¨| KviY Zviv kqZv‡bi AbyPi n‡q Av`g mšÍvb‡`i Dci ˆbwZK, Ava¨vwZ¥K I e¨w³MZ wech©q †W‡K Av‡b| Gme †jvK cÖK…Zc‡¶ gvbyl bq| ZvB gvb‡evwPZ mnvbyf~wZi †hvM¨ e‡jI Zviv we‡ewPZ n‡Z cv‡i bv| gvby‡li AvKv‡i Zviv kqZvb Ges gvbeZvi mwZ¨Kvi `ykgb| Zv‡`i cÖwZ mnvbyf~wZ †`Lv‡bvi †Kvb KviY hw` †\_‡KI \_v‡K, Z‡e †m mnvbyf~wZ Zv‡`i KjsKgq Rxeb‡K f~c„ô †\_‡K wbwðý K‡i †`qvi g‡a¨B wbwnZ| Zviv wb‡R‡`i AbvPv‡ii `iæYB wb‡R‡`i †e‡u‡P \_vKvi AwaKvi nvivq| Zv‡`i Ges hviv Zv‡`i AbvPvi `xN©¯’vqx Kivi Rb¨ g`` †hvMvq, Zv‡`i c„w\_ex‡Z †eu‡P \_vKvi †KvbB AwaKvi †bB| Zviv Avm‡j gvbe mgvR†`‡ni Ggb GKUv AsM, hv welv³ I `~wlZ DcKi‡Y fwZ© n‡q †M‡Q, hv‡K envj ivL‡j Aewkó †MvUv †`‡n cuPb aivi I bó n‡q hvevi AvksKv i‡q‡Q| GRb¨ H cuPv, weôv I webvkK AsM‡K †K‡U †d‡j †`qvB eyw×gËv I `~i`wk©Zvi cwiPvqK|Ó[[10]](#footnote-10)

GmKj `yivPvi, Rvwjg I AZ¨vPvix †jvK‡`i‡K Avjøvn hw` mZ¨wbô I b¨vqcivqY †jvK‡`i Øviv cÖwZnZ I civf~Z bv Ki‡Zb, Zvn‡j `ywbqv wdrbv-dvmv‡` f‡i †hZ| GgbwK AivRKZv I D”Q„sLjZv GZUvB cÖej n‡Zv †h, gvby‡li agx©q m¦vaxbZv ¶ybœ n‡Zv Ges Dcvmvbvjq¸‡jv ch©šÍ aŸsm K‡i †djv n‡Zv| Avjøvn ZvÔAvjv Bikv` K‡ib,

**وَلَوْلَا دَفْعُ اللَّهِ النَّاسَ بَعْضَهُمْ بِبَعْضٍ لَفَسَدَتِ الْأَرْضُ وَلَكِنَّ اللَّهَ ذُو فَضْلٍ عَلَى الْعَالَمِينَ**

ÒAvjøvn hw` gvby‡li GK`j Øviv Ab¨`j‡K cÖwZnZ bv Ki‡Zb, Zvn‡j `ywbqv wdrbv-dvmv‡` f‡i †hZ; wKš‘ Avjøvn wek¦ evmxi Dci LyeB AbyK¤úvkxj|Ó (2, m~iv Avj&evKviv : 251) Ab¨Î Avjøvn e‡jb,

**وَلَوْلَا دَفْعُ اللَّهِ النَّاسَ بَعْضَهُمْ بِبَعْضٍ لَهُدِّمَتْ صَوَامِعُ وَبِيَعٌ وَصَلَوَاتٌ وَمَسَاجِدُ يُذْكَرُ فِيهَا اسْمُ اللَّهِ كَثِيرًا**

Òhw` GK`j †jv‡Ki Øviv Ab¨`j ‡jvK‡K cÖwZnZ Kivi †Lv`vqx e¨e¯’v bv \_vK‡Zv, Zvn‡j gw›`i, MxR©v I hveZxq Dcvmbvjq Ges gmwR`mg~n, †hLv‡b Avjøvni bvg AwaK m¥iY Kiv nq, aŸsm K‡i †`qv n‡Zv|Ó (22, m~iv Avj&nv¾ : 40)

Bmjvg G mKj AivRKZv m„wóKvix I wdrbvevR‡`i weiæ‡× ZZ¶Y ch©šÍ hy‡×i Rb¨ gymwjg‡`i‡K wb‡`©k †`q, hZ¶Y bv wdrbv wbg~©j n‡q kvwšÍ cÖwZwôZ nq A\_ev ˆbivR¨ev`x Rvwjgiv A¯¿ mseiY K‡i| Avjøvni fvlvq,

**وَقَاتِلُوهُمْ حَتَّى لَا تَكُونَ فِتْنَةٌ وَيَكُونَ الدِّينُ كُلُّهُ لِلَّهِ**

ÒAvi AivRKZv wbg~©j n‡q Øxb m¤ú~Y©fv‡e Avjøvni Rb¨ bv n‡q hvIqv ch©šÍ Zv‡`i weiæ‡× hy× Pvwj‡q hvI|ÕÕ (8, m~iv Avj&Avbdvj : 39)

**فَإِذَا لَقِيتُمُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا فَضَرْبَ الرِّقَابِ حَتَّى إِذَا أَثْخَنْتُمُوهُمْ فَشُدُّوا الْوَثَاقَ فَإِمَّا مَنًّا بَعْدُ وَإِمَّا فِدَاءً حَتَّى تَضَعَ الْحَرْبُ أَوْزَارَهَا**

ÔÔAZtci hLb †Zvgiv Kvwdi‡`i mv‡\_ hy‡× AeZxY© nI, ZLb Zv‡`i M`©vb gvi, hZ¶Y bv Zviv cwic~Y©fv‡e civf~Z nq| Zrci Zv‡`i‡K k³fv‡e †eu‡a †dj| Gici nq Zv‡`i cÖwZ AbyK¤úv cÖ`k©b Ki, bv nq Zv‡`i wbKU n‡Z gyw³cY MªnY Ki| G hy× Pvwj‡q hvI ZZ¶Y ch©šÍ, hZ¶Y bv hy×evRiv A¯¿ mseiY K‡i|Ó (47, m~iv gynv¤§v` : 4)

**L. iv‡óªi wbivcËv weavb :** cÖwZi¶v hy‡×i Av‡iKwU D‡jøL‡hvM¨ w`K n‡jv gymwjg‡`i Avevmf~wg Z\_v Bmjvgx iv‡óªi i¶Yv‡e¶Y| gymwjg‡`i Avevmf~wg ev Bmjvgx iv‡óªi Dci hLb †Kvb kw³ nvgjv K‡i, ZLb †m nvgjv cÖwZnZ Kiv cÖwZwU gymwjg‡`i Dci e¨w³MZfv‡e I mvgwôKfv‡e Aek¨ KZ©e¨ n‡q `vuovq| H AvµgY †\_‡K Bmjvg I Bmjvgx mgvR e¨e¯’vi wbivcËv wbwðZ bv Kiv ch©šÍ G `vwqZ¡ †\_‡K †Kvb gymwj‡gi Ae¨nwZ †bB| eis ZLb e¨w³MZfv‡e cÖwZi¶vi `vwqZ¡ cÖ‡Z¨K gymwj‡gi Dci mvjvZ wmqv‡gi gZB di‡R ÔAvB‡b cwiYZ nq| G e¨vcv‡i cÖL¨vZ wdK&n Mªš’ ev`vwqDm& mvbv‡q‡Z ejv n‡q‡Q,

Ògymwjg‡`i †`‡ki Dci kÎæiv AvµgY K‡i‡Q, G †NvlYv hLb Rvix Kiv nq, ZLb cÖ‡Z¨K mvg\_©evb gymwj‡gi Dci e¨w³MZfv‡e wRnv` diR n‡q hvq| mvaviY †NvlYv Rvix nIqvq ci mK‡j GK‡Î wRnv‡` AeZx©Y nIqv e¨ZxZ G diR Av`vq nq bv| G mgq mvjvZ-wmqv‡gi gZB cª‡Z¨‡Ki Dci wRnv` di‡R ÔAvBb n‡q hvq| myZivs `vm gywb‡ei Ges ¯¿x m¦vgxi AbygwZ QvovB wRnv‡` †ewo‡q co‡e| †Kbbv mvjvZ-wmqv‡gi gZ †h mKj ÔBev`Z cÖwZwU gymwj‡gi Dci e¨w³MZfv‡e diR, †m‡¶‡Î `v‡mi Dci gwb‡ei Ges ¯¿xi Dci ¯^vgxi ˆea †Kvb KZ©„Z¡ ev m¦Z¡ †bB| Abyiƒcfv‡e G Ae¯’vq mšÍv‡bi Rb¨ wcZv-gvZvi AbygwZ QvovB wRnv‡` †ewi‡q cov ˆea| KviY di‡R ÔAvB‡bi †¶‡Î wcZv-gvZvi †Kvb KZ©„Z¡ P‡j bv, †hgb mvjvZ Ges wmqv‡gi †¶‡Î P‡j bv|Ó[[11]](#footnote-11)

ÔRwLivÕ bvgK Mªš’ †\_†K D×„Z K‡i ÔwbnvqvÕ Mª‡š’ ejv n‡q‡Q, ÒhLb wRnv‡`i WvK Avm‡e, ZLb hviv kÎæi wbKUZg ¯’v‡b Ae¯’vb Ki‡e, Zv‡`i Dci Zv di‡R ÔAvBb n‡e| Avi hviv kÎæ †\_‡K GKUy `~‡i Ae¯’vb K‡i, Zv‡`i hw` cÖ‡qvRb bv nq Zvn‡j †m wRnv‡` Zv‡`i Ask MªnY bv Ki‡jI Pj‡e| Z‡e wbKUeZx© †jv‡Kiv hw` kÎæi †gvKvwjv Ki‡Z A¶g nq, A\_ev AjmZv I D`vmxbZvi Kvi‡Y †gvKvwejv bv Kivq Zv‡`i cÖ‡qvRb n‡q c‡o, Zvn‡j cvk¦eZx©‡`i Dci wRnv` mvjvZ-wmqv‡gi gZB e¨w³MZfv‡e diR n‡q hv‡e| G `vwqZ¡ †\_‡K Zviv †Kvbfv‡eB Ae¨vnwZ cv‡e bv| Gfv‡e cÖ‡Z¨K cieZx© emwZi Dci `vwqZ¡ eZ©v‡Z \_vK‡e| †kl ch©šÍ mgMª we‡k¦i gymwjg‡`i Dci Zv diR n‡q hv‡e|Ó[[12]](#footnote-12)

**M. Øx‡bi `vÔIqvZ‡K evav gy³ Kivi Ges we‡eK-wek¦v‡mi m¦vaxbZvi Rb¨ wRnv`**

†h mgv‡R Bmjvg Kv‡qg †bB, †m mgv‡R Øx‡bi `vÔIqvZ w`‡Z †M‡j `yÕai‡bi evavi m„wó nq| cÖ\_gZ: hviv `vÔIqvZ `vb K‡i Zv‡`i‡K evav †`qv nq| wØZxqZ: hviv `vÔIqvZ MªnY K‡i ev MªnY Ki‡Z B”QyK Zv‡`i‡K evav †`qv nq, hv‡Z Zviv Bmjvg MªnY bv K‡i| Bmjvg Øx‡bi `vÔIqvZ†K AevwiZ I evavnxb Kivi Ges RbM‡Yi Rb¨ D¤§y³ cwi‡e‡k m¦vaxbZfv‡e Bmjvg Mªn‡Yi c\_‡K myMg Kivi Rb¨ cÖ‡qvRbxq c`‡¶c Mªn‡Yi wb‡`©k †`q| GRb¨ hw` wRnv‡`i cÖ‡qvRb nq, Zvn‡j †m wRnv`I gymwjg‡`i Dci Avek¨K Kiv n‡q‡Q| Bmjvg gvbyl‡K m¦vaxbfv‡e Rxeb c\_ wbe©vP‡bi my‡hvM `vb K‡i Ges cÖwZwôZ ivR‰bwZK I Ab¨vb¨ kw³i AZ¨vPvi I fqfxwZ †\_‡K RbMY‡K gy³ Kivi Rb¨ H kw³mg~‡ni D‡”Q` mvab K‡i, hv‡Z m¦vaxbfv‡e Bmjvgx Av`k© Mªn‡Yi c‡\_ ejc~e©K evav`vbKvix mKj kw³ AcmvwiZ nq Ges RbMY †m¦”Qvq Bmjvg MªnY Kiv ev bv Kivi e¨vcv‡i m¦vaxbfv‡e wm×všÍ †bqvi my‡hvM cvq|

bex-ivm~j I mvnvev wKiv‡gi Av‡›`vjb Ges hy‡M hy‡M Bmjvgx Av‡›`vj‡bi BwZnvm †\_‡K Rvbv hvq †h, Bmjvg hLbB gvbyl‡K gvby‡li `vmZ¡ †\_‡K gyw³ w`‡q Avjøvni mve©‡fŠgZ¡ cÖwZôvi Avnevb Rvwb‡q‡Q, ZLbB AZ¨vPvix I Ab¨vq cÖf~‡Z¡i `vex`viMY Gi wei‡× D¤§y³ Zievix nv‡Z `vuwo‡q‡Q Ges G Av‡›`vj‡K wKQy‡ZB ei`vkZ Ki‡Z ivRx nqwb| wKš‘ G mKj evav I cªwZeÜKZvi Kvi‡Y Bmjv‡gi MwZ KL‡bvB †\_‡g \_v‡Kwb| eis Bmjvg Avjøvn‡`ªvnx kw³i D‡”Q` mvab I `ywbqvq gvbyl‡K G Rvwjg‡`i wbh©vZbg~jK kvmb †\_‡K gy³ Kivi Rb¨ Av‡cvlnxb msMªv‡gi wb‡©`k w`‡q‡Q| wg\_¨vi weiæ‡× m‡Z¨i Ges Ab¨v‡qi weiæ‡× b¨v‡qi G msMªvg Aweivg MwZ‡Z Pj‡e, hZw`b ch©šÍ Øxb ïay Avjøvni Rb¨B wbw`©ó n‡q bv hvq| G cÖms‡M Bebyj Kvwq¨g e‡jb,

ثم امره بقتال المشركين حتى يكون الدين كله لله

ÔÔAZ:ci Avjøvn Zv‡K (bex‡K) gykwiK‡`i mv‡\_ hy‡×i wb‡`©k w`‡jb, hZ¶Y bv Øxb m¤ú~Y©fv‡e Avjøvni Rb¨ n‡q hvq|Ó[[13]](#footnote-13)

Gici wZwb e‡jb, ÒhLb m~iv ZvIev bvwhj n‡jv, ZLb †mLv‡b Avn‡j wKZve‡`i g‡a¨ hviv Bmjv‡gi `ykgb Zv‡`i mv‡\_ hy‡×i wb‡`©k †`qv n‡jv, hZ¶Y bv wRwhqv Ki cÖ`vb K‡i A\_ev Bmjvg MªnY K‡i|Ó[[14]](#footnote-14)  (Pj‡e)

wPšÍvaviv

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**fMœ cwiev‡ii mšÍvb**

knx`yj Bmjvg fzuBqv

¯^vgx- ¯¿x, mšÍvb-mšÍwZ, gvZv-wcZv, fvB-†evb BZ¨vw` wb‡q M‡o D‡V GKwU ¯^vfvweK cwievi| cwievi `yÕiKg n‡Z cv‡i, h\_v : GKvbœfz³ cwievi I †hŠ\_ cwievi| Dfq ai‡bi cwiev‡iiB myweav-Amyweav `y‡Uv w`K \_vK‡Z cv‡i| GLv‡b Avgiv †mm‡ei we¯Í…Z we‡køl‡Y hvw”Q bv|

eZ©gvb wbe‡Üi Av‡jvP¨ welq n‡jv, cwiev‡ii mšÍvb-mšÍwZ| GKwU `¤úwZi mšÍv‡biv cÖvß eq¯‹ I AcÖvßeq¯‹ Dfq iKgB n‡Z cv‡i| GK\_v wVK †h, mšÍv‡biv cÖvß eq‡m A\_©vr 18 eQi eq‡m DcbxZ n‡j Zviv wb‡Ri fv‡jv-g›` A‡bKUvB eyS‡Z cv‡ib| Z‡e GiciI Zv‡`i fzj Kivi ev wec\_Mvgx nIqvi m¤¢vebv \_v‡K| †m‡ÿ‡Î Zv‡`i‡K mvwe©Kfv‡e ZË¡veavb Kivi `vwqZ¡ †gŠwjKfv‡e gvZv-wcZvi IciB b¨¯Í \_v‡K|

GLb cÖkœ n‡jv, †h cwiev‡i gvZv-wcZv †bB, Zuv‡`i mšÍvb-mšÍwZ‡`i ZË¡veavb †K Ki‡eb| I‡`i fv‡jv-g›`, myweav-Amyweav †`Lfvj, I‡`i civgk©`vb, eyw×-cÖ`vb, wPšÍv †PZbvq hy³ \_vKvmn BZ¨vKvi KvR¸‡jv Kvi Ici Awc©Z n‡e|

GKwU cwiev‡i gvZv-wcZvi Abycw¯’wZi KviY I aib bvbv iƒc n‡Z cv‡i t

K. gvZv-wcZvi we‡q-we‡”Q` ;

L. we‡q-we‡”Q` cieZ©x gvZv-wcZv Df‡qi ev Zuv‡`i †Kvb GKR‡bi cybwe©‡q ;

M. g‡bvgvwj‡b¨i Kvi‡Y ˆeevwnK m¤úK© KvM‡R-Kj‡g AÿzYœ \_vKv m‡Z¡I gvZv-wcZv KZ…©K cwievi †\_‡K wew”Qbœ ¯’v‡b wew”Qbœ cwi‡e‡k µgvMZ Ae¯’vb (Separation) ;

N. gvZv-wcZvÑ Zuv‡`i †KD msmviZ¨vMx nIqv ev wbiæ‡Ïk/ wb‡LuvR (address less) \_vKv ev cwievi Z\_v msmv‡ii mskÖe †\_‡K bvbv Kvi‡Y GKUvbv `~‡i Ae¯’vb Kiv ;

O. gvZv-wcZvi `xN© mgqe¨vcx gvbwmK Amy¯’Zv ev KviveiY ev AKvj g„Zz¨eiY |

Dc‡ivwjøwLZ NUbvmg~n msNU‡bi d‡j ¯^vfvweK cwievi e¨e¯’vq wech©q N‡U| †Kv‡bv †Kv‡bv NUbvi Kvi‡Y cwievi †f‡½ hvq| Rb¥ †bq fMœ cwiev‡ii| fMœ cwievi (Broken Family) GKwU wbôzi wbqwZ‡K Awbevh© K‡i †Zv‡j| Gi d‡j me©vwaK ÿwZMÖ¯Í nq gvZv-wcZvi AcÖvß eq¯‹ mšÍv‡biv| Iiv gvbwmK, Avw\_©K, mvgvwRK mKj w`K †\_‡K eû gvwÎK cxob m‡e©vcwi GKwU fqven bvRyK cwiw¯’wZ‡Z wbwÿß nq| Zviv †Kej Zuv‡`i gvZv-wcZv‡KB nvivq bv, GKB mv‡\_ nvivq Zuv‡`i †mvbvwj ˆkke,  `yišÍ ˆK‡kvi Ges euvafvOv Zviæ‡Y¨i AwgZ †ZR| Abv`i- Ae‡njv- AhZœ Ñ AeÁv BZ¨vw`i Awfkvc Zv‡`i‡K µgk wgªqgvY K‡i †Zv‡j| gv‡qi Av`i, wcZvi AcZ¨ †¯œn Ñ Gm‡ei Afve I eÂbv Zv‡`i‡K  wbišÍi Kuv`vq Ges KvOvj evbvq| GK cÖKvi nxbgb¨Zv Zv‡`i‡K Anwb©k MÖvm Ki‡Z \_v‡K| Ab¨vqÑAe¨e¯’vcbvi huvZvKv‡j Zviv Dchy©cwi wb‡®úwlZ n‡Z \_v‡K|

fMœ cwievi nIqvi †h KviYwU cÖavb I me©vwaK gg©¯úk©x I ¯úk©KvZi Zv n‡jv we‡qÑwe‡”Q`| Avi we‡q-we‡”Q` nIqvi KviY hvÑB †nvK bv †Kb GwU mšÍv‡bi gvbmc‡U me©vwaK †bwZevPK cÖfve †d‡j| gvZ…nxb Ae¯’vq †h †Q‡jwU ev †g‡qwU gvbwmK AcyóZv wb‡q †e‡o I‡V Zvi AšÍR©vjvi cwigvY hZLvwb Zvi †P‡qI †ewk cwigvY hš¿Yv`vqK n‡jv hLb gv A\_ev evev †\_‡KI \_v‡Kb bv| mšÍvb Rv‡b, Zvi ÔevevÕ ev ÔgvÕ RxweZ| Zuv‡K/Zuv‡`i‡K †m Abyfe K‡i, A‡š^lY K‡i| wKš‘ Luy‡R cvq bv, cv‡k cvq bv| wZwb/Zuviv \_v‡Kb Ab¨ †Kvb msmv‡i ev wfbœ †Kvb cwi‡e‡k|

**†Km ÷vwW : 01**

cÂg †kÖYx‡Z co–qv `yišÍ †g‡q bxcv (QÙbvg)| eqm 10| AbM©j K\_v e‡j| nvwm-Avb›`-nB-û‡jøvo K‡i Zvi w`b Kv‡U| bxcvi eÜz A‡bK n‡jI Ii cÖ\_g I cig eÜz n‡jv Zvi gv| Ggb †Kvb K\_v †bBÑNUbv †bB hv †m gv‡K Rvbvq bv| LuybmywUI †m gv‡qi mv‡\_B K‡i| `yf©vM¨RbKfv‡e bxcvi gv‡qi mv‡\_ Ii evevi `v¤úZ¨ m¤ú‡K© µgk kxZjZv †`Lv †`qvi †cÖÿvc‡U cÖvq eQi Lvwb‡Ki gv‡S GK ch©v‡q bxcvi gv-evevi we‡q-we‡”Q` N‡U| bxcvi gv AMZ¨v P‡j hvb bxcvi bvbv- evwo‡Z| bxcvi evev Zvi GK weaev PvPv‡Zv eo †evb‡K wbR evmvq wb‡q Av‡mb| wZwbB GLb msmvi †`‡Lb| wKš‘ G cwieZ©‡b Q›` cZb N‡U bxcvi e¨w³MZ I e¨envwiK Rxe‡b| ¯‹zj †\_‡K N‡i wd‡i †m Avi gv‡K †`L‡Z cvq bv| gv‡qi mv‡\_ nvwm-Avn¬v`I Ki‡Z cv‡i bv| Zvi gy‡Li nvwm-Djøvm µgk wgwj‡q †h‡Z \_v‡K| K\_v ejvi kw³ I MwZI GKUz GKUz K‡i Kg‡Z \_v‡K| GKmgq †m A‡bKUvB †hb ¯^íevK n‡q hvq| Gi cÖfve c‡o ¯‹y‡j, eÜzgn‡j| µgvš^‡q cÖv‡Yv”Qj wgwó †g‡qwU Zvi wPivPwiZ PvÂj¨ I DÏvgZv nvwi‡q †d‡j| ¯‹z‡j Zvi †iRvëI Lvivc n‡Z \_v‡K| †`Lv †`q welYœZv| Wv³vi †Kvb mywbw`©ó †ivM Luy‡R cvb bv| GK mg‡q Zvi ¯‹z‡j hvIqv cÖvq eÜ n‡q hvq| B‡Zvg‡a¨ Zvi gv‡S wKQz gvbwmK mgm¨vI †`Lv w`‡Z ïiæ K‡i| g‡bi Mnx‡b `y:L‡ev‡a ÿwqòy bxcv w`‡b w`‡b e`‡j hvq| nvwi‡q †d‡j Zvi k^vkZ I gyLwiZ ewY©j Rxeb|

**†Km ÷vwW : 02**

wgicy‡ii cwðg KvRxcvovi GKwU evmv †\_‡K cywjk MZ †mvgevi iv‡Z mv‡qg †`Iqvb (15) bv‡g GK wK‡kv‡ii SzjšÍ jvk D×vi K‡i‡Q|

cywjk I cvwievwiK m~Î Rvbvq, mv‡qg Zvi `v`v-`vw`i m‡½ 760 cwðg KvRxcvovq \_vKZ| PjwZ gv‡mi 1 Zvwi‡L Zviv wUb‡kW evwowUi GKwU Kÿ fvov †bq| mv‡q‡gi `yB eQi eq‡m Zvi gv-evevi QvovQvwo n‡q hvq| evev eQi `y‡qK Av‡M Avevi we‡q K‡ib| MZ 30 †m‡Þ¤^i ch©šÍ mv‡qg `v`v-`vw`, evev I mr gv‡qi m‡½ GKwU cvKv evwo‡Z fvov \_vKZ| m¤úªwZ mv‡q‡gi evev evey †`Iqvb mv‡qg I Zvi `v`v-`vw`‡K Avjv`v evmv fvov K‡i †`b| mv‡q‡gi wb‡Ri gv cuvP-Qq eQi a‡i gwikv‡m \_v‡Kb| Z‡e mv‡q‡gi evev I `v`v cwðg KvRxcvovq Pv‡qi †`vKvb Pvjvb| Gi cv‡kB mv‡qg M¨vm jvBUvi wewµ KiZ|

wgicyi \_vbvi cywjk I cÖwZ‡ekxiv Rvbvb, †mvgevi mKv‡j mv‡q‡gi `vw` GK AvZ¥x‡qi evmvq hvb| `v`v Rvjvj ‡`Iqvb P‡j hvb †`vKv‡b| `ycy‡i mv‡q‡gi GK AvZ¥xq evmvq G‡m `iRv jvMv‡bv †`‡L wd‡i hvb| wZwb Avevi ivZ bqUvi ci Av‡mb Ges mv‡q‡gi `vw` ‡K WvK‡Z \_v‡Kb| mvovkã bv †c‡q wZwb `iRvq av°v †`b| `iRv Lyj‡j †`L‡Z cvb mv‡qg wmwjs d¨v‡bi m‡½ Mjvq Iobv cu¨vPv‡bv Ae¯’vq Syj‡Q . . .| (m~Î t cÖ\_g Av‡jv, 11.10.2017)

G¸‡jv mZ¨ NUbv| Giƒc D`vniY i‡q‡Q fzwi fzwi|

Gfv‡eB we‡q-we‡”Q` ev we‡”Q` cieZ©x cybwe©‡qi d‡j gvZv-wcZv DfqB Rqx nb Ñ Df‡qiB ÿwY‡Ki †R` †g‡U, †Kej †n‡i hvq Zuv‡`i Amnvq mšÍv‡biv|

ejv evûj¨, we‡q-we‡”Q‡`i gva¨‡g fMœ cwiev‡ii mšÍvbMY me©vwaK †h ÿwZwUi wkKvi nq Zv n‡jv gvbwmK ÿwZ ev gb¯ÍvwË¡K ÿwZ| G ÿwZi ZxeªZv I gvÎv fqven nq,  ÿwZI my`~icÖmvix nq |

G RvZxq ÿwZi †gŠwjK w`K¸‡jv n‡jvÑ

1. e¨w³i ¯^vfvweK gvbwmK weKvk e¨vnZ nq ;

2. g‡bi gv‡S GK cÖKvi AbywPZ nxb¤§b¨Zv evmv euv‡a;

3. K\_v I AvPi‡Y A¯úóZv I RoZv fve m„wó nq;

4. ¯^vaxb wPšÍvÑ†PZbv kw³ †jvc cvq;

5. AvZ¥wek^v‡mi (Self-confidence)  NvUwZ †`Lv †`q ;

6. AvZ¥kw³ I g‡bvej µgk Kg‡Z \_v‡K ;

7. ¯^vfvweK mvgvwRKZv †\_‡K Avovj n‡q c‡o ;

8. ‡ewk gvÎvq †R`x, DMÖ, †ec‡ivqv ev †bkvMÖ¯Í ev AcivacÖeY n‡q D‡V ;

9. ¯^vfvweK cwievi-cwigÛ‡ji Afve‡nZz A‡bK RxebÑwRÁvmvi Reve I iKgvwi AwfÁZv ARvbv †\_‡K hvq;

10. gb I gb‡b GKRb c~Y©v½ gvbyl n‡q IVv A‡bKUv `yiƒn n‡q c‡o|

myZivs, fMœ cwiev‡ii mšÍvb‡`i `y`©kv †gvPb Ki‡Z n‡j mevi Av‡M `iKvi cwievi‡K euvwP‡q ivLv Ges cwiev‡ii cÖwZ wb‡ew`Z nIqv, GK K\_vq cwievigb®‹ nIqv|

fMœ cwievi nIqvi †h KviYwU cÖavb I me©vwaK gg©¯úk©x I ¯úk©KvZi Zv n‡jv we‡qÑwe‡”Q`| Avi we‡q-we‡”Q` nIqvi KviY hvÑB †nvK bv †Kb GwU mšÍv‡bi gvbmc‡U me©vwaK †bwZevPK cÖfve †d‡j| gvZ…nxb Ae¯’vq †h †Q‡jwU ev †g‡qwU gvbwmK AcyóZv wb‡q †e‡o I‡V Zvi AšÍR©vjvi cwigvY hZLvwb Zvi †P‡qI †ewk cwigvY hš¿Yv`vqK n‡jv hLb gv A\_ev evev †\_‡KI \_v‡Kb bv| mšÍvb Rv‡b, Zvi ÔevevÕ ev ÔgvÕ RxweZ| Zuv‡K/Zuv‡`i‡K †m Abyfe K‡i, A‡š^lY K‡i| wKš‘ Luy‡R cvq bv, cv‡k cvq bv|

GKwU cwievi ZLbB my¯’-¯^vfvweK \_v‡K, hLb cwiev‡ii m`m¨MY fv‡jv \_v‡Kb| G Ôfv‡jv \_vKvÕ ej‡Z eySvq g~jZ gbgvbwmKZvi w`K †\_‡K fv‡jv I wb®‹jyl \_vKv| wbQK ÿzav-Afvegy³ abx cwievi‡KB my¯’-fv‡jv cwievi ejv hvq bv| hw` bv H cwiev‡ii ¯^vgx-¯¿x Df‡qi gv‡S eÜb AUzU I kvwšÍc~Y© nq| ¯^vgx-¯¿xi eÜb ZLbB gReyZ, wbweo I cÖkvwšÍgq n‡e hLb Zuv‡`i gv‡S m¤úK©wU †cÖggq, †mŠnv`©¨c~Y©, wek^¯Í, cvi¯úwiK kÖ×v‡evam¤úbœ I gvbweK n‡e| Gi Afv‡e cwiev‡i kvwšÍ Avm‡Z cv‡i bv| cvkvcvwk ¯^vgx-¯¿xi gv‡S G‡K Ac‡ii cÖwZ KZ…©Z¡ev`x g‡bvfve cwinvi Ki‡Z n‡e| wb‡R‡K ¯^vgx bv †f‡e †meK I `vwqZ¡kxj fve‡Z n‡e| †Kvb wKQzB KviI Ici †Rvi K‡i Pvwc‡q †`qv mgxPxb bq| wm×všÍ MÖnYmn mewKQzB Ki‡Z n‡e h\_vm¤¢e cvi¯úwiK †evSvcovi gva¨‡g| wb‡f©Rvj AvšÍwiKZvi Avei‡Y g‡bi gvaywi wgwk‡q AšÍ‡ii myiwf Qwo‡q GKwU †cÖggq dj¸avivi wfZ Kv‡qg Ki‡Z cvi‡j ¯^vgx-¯¿xi m¤ú‡K© mnmv wPi ai‡e bv| we‡q-we‡”Q` Gi m¤¢vebv \_vK‡e bv| cwievi fvO‡e bv| mšÍvb‡`iI c\_åó nIqvi m¤¢vebv K‡g hv‡e|| 

**AvšÍR©vwZK**

.........................................................

**BD‡µb hy×**

**gxhvbyj Kixg**

ivwkqv-BD‡µb hy‡×i 1000 w`b c~Y© n‡q‡Q| 2022 mv‡ji †deªæqvwi‡Z BD‡µ‡b iæk evwnbxi me©vZ¥K hy× ïiæi ci MZ 19 b‡f¤^i nvRvi Zg w`‡b c`vc©Y Kij GB hy×| `xN© mgq ci n‡jI GL‡bv Kvh©Z hy× e‡Üi †Kvb `„k¨gvb cwiw¯’wZ †`Lv hvqwb| ivwkqvi †fZ‡i hy³iv‡óªi mieivnK…Z †¶cYv¯¿ w`‡q nvgjv Kivi AbygwZ †`Iqvq bZzb gvÎvq `yB †`‡ki msNv‡Z Rwo‡q covi Avk¼v Kiv n‡”Q|

GiB g‡a¨ hy³iv‡óªi mieivn Kiv `~icvjøvi †¶cYv¯¿ w`‡q cÖ\_gev‡ii g‡Zv ivwkqvi f‚L‡Ð nvgjv Pvwj‡q‡Q BD‡µb|

wK‡q‡fi nvgjvi Av‡MB BD‡µ‡b cigvYy A¯¿ e¨env‡i AbygwZ w`‡q‡Qb ivwkqvi †cÖwm‡W›U føvw`wgi cywZb| d‡j mvg‡bi w`b¸‡jv‡Z GB hy‡×i MwZ-cÖK…wZ‡Z e`j Avm‡Z cv‡i e‡j g‡b Ki‡Qb mgi we‡klÁiv| cÖvq wZb eQi a‡i Pjgvb GB hy‡× BD‡µ‡bi nvRvi nvRvi gvby‡li cÖvY †M‡Q| jvL jvL gvbyl ev¯‘Pz¨Z n‡q cvk¦©eZ©x †cvj¨vÛmn wewfbœ †`‡k AvkÖq wb‡q‡Qb| wØZxq wek¦hy‡×i ci GUvB BD‡iv‡ci me‡P‡q eo msNvZ| Gi d‡j mvgwiK w`K †\_‡K Kvi KZ ¶wZ n‡q‡Q Zv †Mvcb †i‡L‡Q Dfq c¶B| †Mv‡q›`v‡`i Z‡\_¨i Dci wfwË K‡i cwðgv †`k¸‡jv †h wnmve K‡i‡Q, Zv‡Z GK †`‡ki wnmv‡ei m‡½ Ab¨ †`‡ki wnmv‡ei cÖPzi dvivK i‡q‡Q| Zv‡Z me wi‡cvU©B ej‡Q, `yB c‡¶i e¨vcK ¶q¶wZ n‡q‡Q| cÖPzi gvbyl nZvnZ n‡q‡Q| GL‡bv `yB c¶ G‡K Ab¨‡K j¶¨ K‡i †¶cYv¯¿ I †Wªvb nvgjv Pvwj‡q hv‡”Q|

GB cwiw¯’wZ‡Z Rvbyqvwi‡Z hy³iv‡óª Avevi †cÖwm‡W‡›Ui †Pqv‡i em‡eb †Wvbvì Uªv¤ú| Uªv¤ú †nvqvBU nvD‡m Avmvi ci hy‡× IqvwksU‡bi bxwZ‡Z cwieZ©b Avb‡eb †mUv A‡bKUv wbwðZ| we‡klÁiv g‡b Ki‡Qb, Uªv‡¤úi bxwZ‡Z cwieZ©b Avb‡jI 33 gvm a‡i Pjv hy‡×i MwZcÖK…wZi Lye GKUv e`j n‡e bv| Z‡e Uªv¤ú AwP‡iB GB hy× e‡Üi †NvlYv w`‡q‡Qb Av‡MB| evB‡W‡bi wm×v‡šÍi ci hy‡× cywZ‡bi cigvYy A¯¿ e¨env‡ii AbygwZ hy‡× eo cÖfve †dj‡Z cv‡i| hy‡×i GK nvRvi Zg w`‡b cywZb G msµvšÍ GKwU wWwµ‡Z ¯^v¶i K‡i‡Qb| iæk †cÖwm‡W›U Kvh©vjq †µgwj‡bi gyLcvÎ w`wgÎx †cmKf Rvwb‡q‡Qb, bZzb GB wWwµi gva¨‡g †hme †`‡ki cigvYy A¯¿ †bB Zv‡`i hw` Z…Zxq †Kvb †`k ev c¶ G ai‡bi weaŸsmx A¯¿ cÖ`vb K‡i, †m †¶‡Î †mme †`‡ki weiæ‡× cigvYy A¯¿ e¨envi Ki‡Z cvi‡e ivwkqv| †cmKf e‡jb, ivwkqv memgq cigvYy A¯¿ e¨envi Kivi wec‡¶| Avgiv ïay Avgv‡`i wbivcËv, mve©‡fŠgZ¡ Ges ALÛZv i¶vi Rb¨ GB wm×všÍ wb‡Z eva¨ n‡qwQ| BD‡µb hy× ïiæi ci `yB †`‡ki g‡a¨ †KvbiKg Av‡jvPbv nqwb| m¤¢ve¨ Av‡jvPbvi Av‡M `yB †`kB Zv‡`i kw³ evwo‡q wb‡Z PvB‡Z cv‡i| BD‡µb I ivwkqv PvB‡e hy×‡¶‡Î cÖwZc‡¶i Av‡iv wKQzUv Rwg `Lj K‡i wb‡q Av‡jvPbvq em‡Z| Avi †mB `iKlvKwl‡Z hy³ivóª †kl mg‡q iæk f‚L‡Ði Af¨šÍ‡i nvgjv Pvjv‡bvi AbygwZ w`‡q‡Q BD‡µb‡K| hy³ivóª GB AbygwZ w`‡q‡Q wb‡Riv myweavRbK Ae¯’v‡b \_vKvi Rb¨B| BD‡µb AvM÷ †\_‡K ivwkqvi Kzi‡¯‹i GKUv Ask `Lj K‡i †i‡L‡Q| †mLv‡b Zviv me‡P‡q `¶ †mbv cvwV‡q‡Q| BD‡µ‡bi `vwe ivwkqv †mLv‡b 50 nvRvi †mbv cvwV‡q‡Q| ZvQvov Zviv c~e© BD‡µ‡bI `ªæZ wKQz GjvKv `L‡j AMÖmi n‡”Q iæk evwnbx|

Z‡e Avmbœ kxZ †gŠmy‡g BD‡µb A‡bK¸‡jv P¨v‡j‡Äi gy‡L co‡e| ivwkqvi nvgjvq †`kwUi we`y¨r I R¡vjvwb LvZ †ek ¶wZMÖ¯Í n‡q‡Q| d‡j we`y¨r mieiv‡ni †¶‡Î APj Ae¯’vi m„wó n‡Z cv‡i| MZ `yB eQ‡i BD‡µ‡b A\_©bxwZ gvSvwi AvKv‡i e„w× †c‡q‡Q| Zv m‡Ë¡I hy‡×i Av‡Mi Ae¯’vi m‡½ Zzjbv Ki‡j BD‡µ‡bi A\_©bxwZ‡Z eo av°v †j‡M‡Q| me‡P‡q †ewk cÖfvweZ n‡q‡Q B¯úvZ wkí I K…wl‡¶Î|

RwUj n‡”Q hy× cwiw¯’wZ| hy×Uv ivwkqv I BD‡µ‡bi n‡jI c‡iv¶fv‡e Rwo‡q co‡Q wewfbœ †`k| BD‡µb hy‡×i g‡a¨ ˆewk¦K GK hy‡×i ˆewkó¨ †`L‡Z cv‡”Qb iæk †cÖwm‡W›U føvw`wgi cywZb| wZwb e‡j‡Qb, `iKvi n‡j cwðgv †`k¸‡jv‡Z nvgjv Pvjv‡Z wcQcv n‡e bv wZwb|

cywZb G ûuwkqvwi ZLb w`‡jb, hLb BD‡µ‡bi wb‡cÖv GjvKvq bZzb ai‡bi †¶cYv¯¿ nvgjv Pvwj‡q‡Q ivwkqv| cÖ\_‡g G‡K AvšÍgnv‡`kxq e¨vjvw÷K †¶cYv¯¿ (AvBwmweGg) g‡b Kiv n‡jI c‡i g‡¯‹v Rvwb‡q‡Q †mwU bZzb cÖR‡b¥i nvBcvimwbK †¶cYv¯¿ wQj| GB †¶cYv¯¿I AvBwmweGg Gi gZ cvigvYweK A¯¿ enb Ki‡Z cv‡i e‡j Rvwb‡q‡Qb cywZb|

33 gv‡mi AwaK mg‡qi GB hy‡× wecyj mvgwiK mnvqZv w`‡q BD‡µb‡K wUwK‡q †i‡L‡Q cvðvZ¨ wgÎiv| BD‡µ‡b nvgjv Kivi Av‡Mi `yB w`b gvwK©b Ges weªwUk wgkvBj Qzu‡o‡Q †m| Gevi wb‡cÖv‡Z ivwkqv Zvi Reve w`‡q‡Q| G‡Z BD‡µ‡bi †ek ÿqÿwZ nq| weªwUk I gvwK©b †¶cYv¯¿¸‡jv nvgjv Kivi Av‡MB AvKv‡k aŸsm K‡i w`‡q‡Q e‡j ivwkqv `vex K‡i‡Q| iæk †cÖwm‡W›U cywZb e‡j‡Qb, kÎæi j¶¨ AwR©Z nqwb| hviv ivwkqvi Dci nvgjv Pvjv‡Z AbygwZ w`‡q‡Q, †mme †`‡ki Dci ivwkqv nvgjv Ki‡Z cv‡i| Gev‡i †Quvov GKUv wgmvBj-Gi bvg ÔI‡ikwbKÕ ev GwU ga¨cvjøvi †¶cYv¯¿, hv k‡ãi †P‡q `ªæZMwZ‡Z Pj‡Z cv‡i| Av‡gwiKv mn cvðv‡Z¨i b¨v‡Uv †RvU e‡j‡Q, GwU k‡ãi †P‡q †Rv‡i Pj‡Z cv‡i bv Z‡e mv‡o 5 nvRvi wK‡jvwgUvi `~‡ii Uv‡M©‡U AvNvZ nvb‡Z m¶g|

kx‡Zi cÖv°v‡j BD‡µ‡b e¨vcK wgkvB‡ji †Wªvb nvgjv Pvjv‡”Q ivwkqv| Zviv mywg kn‡i nvgjv Ki‡jI †`v‡br¯‹ AÂ‡ji GKwU ¸iæZ¡c~Y© MÖvg `Lj K‡i wb‡q‡Q|

iæk †cÖwm‡W›U e‡jb I‡ikwbK wgkvBj AvUKv‡bv hvq bv| BD‡µ‡bi wb¤œ AÂ‡j wgkvBj Qzu‡o‡Q ivwkqv| `iKvi †ev‡a ivwkqv cvigvYweK †¶cYv¯¿ nvgjv Pvjv‡Z cv‡i| GRb¨ †m bZzb I kw³kvjx wgkvBj gReyZ K‡i‡Q Ges G¸‡jv e¨env‡i m¤ú~Y© ˆZwi Av‡Q e‡j Rvwb‡q‡Q| iæk †cÖwm‡W›U wUwf fvl‡Y Av‡iv e‡jb, ÒI‡ikwbK wgkvBj n‡”Q AvKvk cÖwZi¶v e¨e¯’v| Gici Av‡iv cix¶v Pvjv‡bv n‡e|Ó

me wgwj‡q BD‡µ‡b D‡ËRbv †e‡o‡Q| cÖ\_gev‡ii g‡Zv gvwK©b I weªwUk `~icvjøvi wgkvBj w`‡q BD‡µ‡b nvgjv K‡i‡Q| ivwkqv‡K Zvi ev¯Íe cwiYwZ †fvM Kivi Rb¨ Ges wek¦ †bZv‡`i ¸iæZi cÖwZwµqv cÖKvk Kivi Rb¨ BD‡µb AvnŸvb Rvwb‡q‡Q| BD‡µ‡b Av‡iv AvaywbK cÖwZi¶v e¨e¯’v cvVv‡Z cvðv‡Z¨i cÖwZ AvnŸvb Rvwb‡q‡Q BD‡µb| `vwe K‡i‡Q gvwK©b \_vW wgkvBj A\_ev c¨vwUªqU cvVv‡Z e‡j‡Q| \_vW gv‡b Uvwg©bvj nvB A¨vjvwUwUDW Gwiqv wW‡dÝ|

I‡ikwbK wgkvBj k‡ãi †P‡q `k ¸Y †ewk MwZ‡Z D‡o hvq| ivwkqv G wgkvBj Drcv`b evov‡Z e‡j‡Q| b‡f¤^i gv‡m BD‡µ‡bi nvgjvi cwiYwZ wb‡q ivwkqv ûuwkqvwi D”PviY K‡i Ges I‡ikwbK wgkvBj e¨env‡ii ûgwK †`q|

BD‡µ‡bi †`v‡br¯‹ AÂ‡j Av‡iv AMÖmi nIqvi `vwe K‡i‡Q ivwkqv| †mLv‡b GKwU MÖvg bvwK `Lj K‡i‡Q †m| Gw`‡K DËi †Kvwiqvi 10 nvRvi ˆmb¨ ivwkqvi c‡¶ hy‡× bvg‡e| †c›UvMY cÖavb e‡j‡Qb, ivwkqvi Kzi‡¯‹ Zviv jovB Ki‡e| `w¶Y †Kvwiqvi `vwe, †Zj, AvKvk I A\_©‰bwZK mnvqZvi wewbg‡q g‡¯‹v GB †mbv mnvqZv wb‡q‡Q|

cwðgv mvgwiK †RvU b¨v‡Uvi gyLcvÎ dvivn `vLjvjøvn e‡jb, BD‡µ‡b ivwkqvi bZzb ai‡bi e¨vwjw÷K †¶cYv¯¿ nvgjv Pvjv‡bvi cwi‡cÖw¶‡Z msNv‡Zi aib e`jv‡e bv wKsev wK‡qf‡K mg\_©b w`‡q hvIqv †\_‡K †b‡UvI wcQz nuvU‡ebv| wZwb e‡jb, ivwkqv ga¨eZ©x cvjøvi e¨v‡jw÷K †¶cYv¯¿ e¨envi K‡i mvaviY bvMwiK Ges BD‡µ‡bi wgÎ‡`i fxZ mš¿¯Í Kivi †Póv Ki‡Q| wZwb e‡jb, ivwkqvi G A¯¿ †gvZv‡q‡bi m¶gZvq msNv‡Zi ¯^iƒcI e`jv‡e bv, Avi b¨v‡Uv wgÎivI BD‡µb‡K mg\_©b Kiv †\_‡K wbe„Z n‡e bv| BD‡µb ivwkqvi Af¨šÍ‡i gvwK©b †¶cYv¯¿ GwUGwmGgGm I weªwUk ÷g© k¨v‡Wv †¶cYv¯¿ nvgjv Pvjvq|

ivwkqv G A¯¿ e¨env‡ii weiæ‡× ûuwkqvwi w`‡qwQj| BD‡µb Zv AMÖvn¨ K‡i G nvgjv Pvjvq| GiciB ivwkqv BD‡µ‡b bZzb GK e¨v‡jw÷K †¶cYv¯¿ nvgjv Pvjvq| wUwf‡Z cÖPvwiZ AvKw¯§K GK fvl‡Y ivwkqvi †cÖwm‡W›U cywZb RvwZi D‡Ï‡k¨ e‡jb, Ô21 b‡f¤^i ivwkqvi f‚L‡Û BD‡µ‡bi Av‡gwiKvb I weªwUk A¯¿ nvgjvi Rev‡e ivwkqvi mk¯¿ evwnbxi ga¨eZ©x cvjøvi (B›UviwgwW‡q‡Ui †iÄ) GK bZzb e¨vwjw÷K †¶cYv¯¿ wb‡q BD‡µ‡b AvNvZ G‡b‡Q|Õ G †¶cYv¯¿wU e¨vwjw÷K †ÿcYv‡¯¿i A-cvigvYweK nvBcvimwbK msi¶Y wQj Rvwb‡q mZK© K‡i w`‡q e‡jb, †h me †`k BD‡µb‡K ivwkqvi Mfx‡i Zv‡`i A¯¿ nvgjvi AbygwZ w`‡q‡Q †mme †`‡kI GB †¶cYv¯¿ Qzuo‡Z cv‡i g‡¯‹v|

ivwkqvi †cÖwm‡W›U føvw`wgi cywZb cvëv nvgjvi ûgwK w`‡jI cvigvYweK nvgjvi †Zgb Avk¼v †bB e‡jB `vwe K‡i‡Qb hy³iv‡óªi †Mv‡q›`v ms¯’v mswkøó 5 Kg©KZ©v|

Z‡e `yB EaŸ©Zb gvwK©b Kg©KZ©v e‡j‡Qb, cwðgv †`k¸‡jvi Dci Pvc evov‡Z BD‡ivcxq †`k¸‡jv‡K wbkvbv K‡i bvkKZv Awfhvb evov‡Z cv‡i ivwkqv| MZ mvZ gv‡m GKvwaK †Mv‡q›`v we‡køl‡Y †`Lv †M‡Q, BD‡µ‡bi Dci †\_‡K gvwK©b A¯¿ e¨env‡i wewawb‡la wkw\_‡ji hy³iv‡óªi wm×v‡šÍi d‡j cvigvYweK D‡ËRbv †e‡o hvIqvi Avk¼v †bB|

hy³iv‡óªi †cÖwm‡W›U evB‡Wb m¤cÖwZ BD‡µb‡K gvwK©b †¶cYv¯¿ w`‡q ivwkqvq nvgjv Pvjv‡bvi †h AbygwZ w`‡q‡Q ZviciI ivwkqvi `„wófw½i †Kvb cwieZ©b nqwb| iæk †cÖwm‡W›U cywZb ûgwK w`‡jI cvëv cvigvYweK nvgjvi Avk¼v †bB gvwK©b †Mv‡q›`v ms¯’vi `vwe|

gvwK©b Ks‡MÖ‡mi GK Kg©x †Mv‡q›`v weªwds‡q e‡j‡Qb, GwUGwmGgGm †ÿcYv¯¿ e¨env‡ii d‡jB ivwkqvi cvigvYweK bxwZ‡Z e`j Avm‡ebv| ivwkqv BD‡µ‡b bZzb e¨vwjw÷K †¶cYv¯¿ Qzu‡o‡Q| we‡kølKiv e‡j‡Qb IqvwksUb I Zvi BD‡ivcxq wgÎ‡`i Rb¨ GB wQj mZ©KZv| Av‡M hZUv Avk¼v Kiv n‡qwQj †miKg †Kv‡bv cÖwZwµqv ivwkqv †`Lvqwb|

BD‡µb-Gi weiæ‡× AvZ¥i¶v Kivi AwaKvi ivwkqvi i‡q‡Q e‡j gšÍe¨ K‡i‡Qb DËi †Kvwiqvi †bZv wKg Rs Db| iæk cÖwZi¶v gš¿x‡K wZwb e‡j‡Qb, BD‡µ‡bi `~icvjøvi A‡¯¿i e¨envi hy³iv‡óªi mivmwi mvgwiK n¯Í‡ÿ‡ci dj Ges g‡¯‹vi jovB Kivi AwaKvi i‡q‡Q| ivóªxq MYgva¨g‡K wmGbG e‡j‡Q, ivwkqvi cÖwZi¶vgš¿x Av‡›`ªB †e‡jvm‡fi mv‡\_ †`Lv K‡i‡Qb wKg|

wZwb e‡j‡Qb, ÔwK‡qf KZ©„cÿ‡K gvwK©b ˆZwi `~icvjøvi A¯¿ w`‡q iæk f‚L‡Û Avµg‡Y eva¨ K‡i‡Q hy³ivóª I cwðgviv Ges ivwkqvi DwPZ kÎæ kw³‡K g~j¨ PzKv‡Z c`‡¶c †bqv| wK‡gi eiv‡Z evZ©v ms¯’vwU Rvbvq, wWwcAvi‡K miKvi, †mbvevwnbx I RbMY me©`v iæk †dWv‡ik‡bi bxwZ mg\_©b Ki‡e mve©‡fŠgZ¡ I AvÂwjK ALÛZv‡K Avwac‡Z¨i Rb¨ mvgªvR¨ev`x‡`i c`‡¶c †\_‡K i¶v Ki‡Z|Õ

DËi †Kvwiqvi miKvwi bvg †W‡gv‡µwUK wccjm wicvewjK Ae †Kvwiqv| ms‡¶‡c wWwcAvi ejv nq| †KwmGbG Rvwb‡q‡Q, Ry‡b iæk †cÖwm‡W›U cywZ‡bi mv‡\_ wKg †h e¨vcK †KŠkjMZ Askx`vwi‡Z¡i ¯^v¶i K‡iwQ‡jb †mwUi Aax‡b me †¶‡Î ivwkqvi mv‡\_ m¤úK© cÖmvwiZ Kivi cÖwZkÖywZ w`‡q‡Qb| Gi g‡a¨ cÖwZi¶v Pzw³I i‡q‡Q| g‡¯‹v I wcqs Bqs MZ eQ‡ii †m‡Þ¤^‡i ivwkqvq Zv‡`i †bZv‡`i kxl© ˆeV‡Ki ci †\_‡K bvUKxqfv‡e m¤ú‡K©i DbœZ K‡i‡Q| `w¶Y †Kvwiqvi Z\_¨ Abymv‡i DËi †Kvwiqv 10 nvRv‡iiI †ewk K‡›UBbvi †Mvjveviæ`, GKB mv‡\_ ¯^-PvwjZ nvDBDRvi I GKvwaK i‡KU jvÂvi cvwV‡q‡Q| wKg I †e‡jvmf ivwkqvq DËi †Kvwiqvi †mbv †gvZv‡q‡bi wel‡q Av‡jvPbv K‡i‡Qb wKbv †m wel‡q D‡jøL K‡ibwb †KwmGbG| `w¶Y †Kvwiqvi ¸ßPi ms¯’v e‡j‡Q, DËi †Kvwiqv ivwkqvq 10 nvRv‡ii †ewk †mbv cvwV‡q‡Q I Zv‡`i Kzi¯‹ AÂjmn d«›UjvB‡b ¯’vbvšÍwiZ Kiv n‡q‡Q| †mLv‡b iæk evwnbx BD‡µbxq evwnbx‡K wcQz nUv‡bvi †Póv Ki‡Q| gvwK©b †cÖwm‡W›U †Rv evB‡W‡bi cÖkvmb PjwZ gv‡m GB ai‡bi nvgjvi Rb¨ BD‡µb‡K ivwkqvi f‚L‡Ð AvNvZ Ki‡Z gvwK©b A¯¿ e¨env‡ii AbygwZ †`q| Gic‡iB ivwkqvq GwUGwmGgGm †ÿcYv¯¿ wb‡¶c K‡i|

BD‡µ‡bi AeKvVv‡gvi Dci nvgjv Pvwj‡q‡Q ivwkqv| †`kwU ej‡Q, GwU gvwK©b gvSvwicvjøvi †¶cYv¯¿ e¨env‡ii cÖwZwµqv wQj| DËi †Kvwiqvi cÖwZi¶v gš¿x †bv †Kvqvs †Pv‡ji mv‡\_ Av‡jvPbv K‡i‡Qb †e‡jvmf| wZwb e‡j‡Qb, wKg I cywZ‡bi ¯^v¶wiZ Askx`vwiZ¡ Pzw³ DËi-c~e© Gwkqvq ¶gZvi fvimvg¨ eRvq ivL‡Z Ae`vb ivL‡e|

B›Uvib¨vkbvj µvBwmm MÖæ‡ci we‡kølK wµ‡÷vdvi MÖxb e‡j‡Qb, DËi †Kvwiqvi Dci HwZnvwmKfv‡e wbqš¿Y i‡q‡Q Px‡bi| †`kwUi m‡½ wcqs Bqs I ivwkqv Df‡qiB mxgvšÍ i‡q‡Q| Z‡e DËi †Kvwiqvi m‡½ ivwkqvi mv¤cÖwZK †hvMv‡hvM e„w×i welqwU Px‡bi wbqš¿Y Kgv‡Z cv‡i| Px‡bi †cÖwm‡W›U wk wRb wcs hw` wb‡R‡`i ¯^v\_© myi¶vq `ªæZ †Kvb c`‡¶c bv †bb Zvn‡j †mwU †eBwRs Gi Dci †bwZevPK cÖfve †dj‡Z cv‡i| Ggwb‡ZB `xN©w`b a‡i cwðgv ¶gZv`i †`k¸‡jvi m‡½ Uvbv c‡ob Pj‡Q Px‡bi| Ggb Ae¯’vq DËi †Kvwiqvi wbqš¿Y ivwkqvi nv‡Z P‡j †M‡j Zv A‡bKUv govi Dci Lvovi Nv n‡q DV‡e Gwkqvi e„nËg A\_©‰bwZK †`kwUi Rb¨|

DËi †Kvwiqvi m‡½ cÖvq 1400 wK‡jvwgUvi mxgvšÍ i‡q‡Q Px‡bi| †mvwf‡qZ BDwbq‡bi cZ‡bi ci †`kwUi cybM©V‡b me‡P‡q †ewk mnvqZv K‡i‡Q Pxb| †eBwRs‡qi mnvqZv Qvov DËi †Kvwiqvi wU‡K \_vKvUv †ek KwVb| †Kbbv AvšÍR©vwZK wb‡lavÁvi Kvi‡Y ˆe‡`wkK evwY‡R¨i wmsnfvMB Px‡bi m‡½ Ki‡Z nq wcqs Bqs †K| GgbwK R¡vjvwb I Lv‡`¨i g‡Zv welq¸‡jv‡Z wPwbi Dci wbf©ikxj wKg Rs D‡bi †`k| d‡j Pxb welqwU‡K wb‡R‡`i ch©‡e¶‡Yi †fZi ivL‡Q e‡j Rvbvb AvšÍR©vwZK ivRbxwZ we‡kølK MÖxb| wZwb e‡j‡Qb, Pxb GLbB †Kvb c`‡¶c bv wb‡jI Zviv welqwU wbweo fv‡e †`L‡Q| Pxb Gwkqvmn we‡k¦ wb‡R‡`i AvwacZ¨ evov‡Z hv hv Kivi cÖ‡qvRb Zv Ki‡Z wcQcv n‡e bv|

2022 mv‡j ivwkqv I BD‡µ‡bi hy× ïiæi ci SyuwKi gvÎv KL‡bvB GZ †ewk wQj bv| hy‡×i GK nvRvi w`b AwZµvšÍ n‡q‡Q| GwU wQj g~jZ hy‡×i †gvo cwieZ©‡bi mßvn| G mgq cwðgv wgÎ‡`i mnvqZvq BD‡µ‡bi mvgwiK kw³ †e‡o‡Q eû¸Y| Ab¨w`‡K cvigvYweK nvgjvi ûgwK w`‡q‡Q ivwkqv| hy×‡K †K›`ª K‡i MZ GK mßv‡n †ek wKQz Zvrch©c~Y© NUbv N‡U‡Q|

**BD‡µb‡K cwðgv‡`i mg\_©b :**

iæk f‚L‡Ð hy³iv‡óª ˆZwi `~icvjøvi GwUGwmGgGm †¶cYv¯¿ w`‡q AvNvZ nvb‡Z BD‡µb‡K AbygwZ †`b we`vqx gvwK©b †cÖwm‡W›U †Rv evB‡Wb| Aby‡gv`‡bi Lei cÖKv‡ki ciciB ivwkqvi weªqvb¯‹ AÂ‡j hy³iv‡óªi GwUGwmGgGm †¶cYv¯¿ w`‡q nvgjv Pvjvq BD‡µb| GUv wQj GK HwZnvwmK gyn~Z©| KviY hy³iv‡óªi ˆZwi †¶cYv¯¿ cÖ\_gev‡ii g‡Zv iæk f‚L‡Ð AvNvZ G‡b‡Q|

ivwkqvi Kzi¯‹ AÂ‡j weªwUk †¶cYv¯¿ w`‡q nvgjv Pvjvq BD‡µb| Gici gvbeweaŸsmx †jÛgvBb e¨env‡i hy³iv‡óªi P~ovšÍ Aby‡gv`b †c‡q BD‡µ‡bi mvgwiK kw³ Av‡iv †e‡o hvq| GK mßv‡n GB wZbwU ¸iæZ¡c~Y© wm×v‡šÍi gva¨‡g cwðgviv BD‡µ‡bi cÖwZ Zv‡`i mg\_©b AUzU \_vKvi Bw½Z w`‡q‡Q|

**cvigvYweK hy‡×i SyuwK :**

ivwkqvi cigvYybxwZ‡Z eo ai‡bi cwieZ©b Av‡bb †cÖwm‡W›U føvw`wgi cywZb| d‡j cvigvYweK hy‡×i Avk¼v K‡qK¸Y †e‡o‡Q e‡j gZ we‡kølK‡`i| Gici BD‡µ‡bi w`wb‡cÖv kn‡i cvigvYweK A¯¿ en‡b m¶g e¨vwjw÷K †¶cYv¯¿ nvgjv Pvjvq ivwkqv| cywZ‡bi `vwe, GB †¶cYv‡¯¿i MwZ k‡ãi †P‡q `k ¸Y †ewk Ges GB A¯¿‡K cÖwZnZ Kivi †Kvb Dcvq †bB|

†ewkifvM ch©‡e¶K ej‡Qb, GB nvgjvi gva¨‡g ivwkqv mZ©KZv evZ©v w`‡q‡Qb †h, g‡¯‹v PvB‡j GB †¶cYv¯¿ w`‡q BD‡µ‡b cvigvYweK nvgjv Pvjv‡Z cv‡i|

BD‡µb hy× ïiæi ci cvigvYweK nvgjvi jvj †iLv wPwýZ K‡i w`‡q‡Qb cywZb| Z‡e eiveiB †mB †iLv AwZµg K‡i‡Q cwðgviv| GLb cÖkœ n‡”Q, cwðgviv †Kb ivwkqvi cvigvYweK nvgjvi ûgwK wb‡q Ryqv †Lj‡Z cÖ¯‘Z? Gi KviY Pxb| ivwkqvi Dci hy³ivóª I cwðgv‡`i Av‡ivwcZ wb‡lavÁv cÖfve Kwg‡q Avb‡Z g‡¯‹vi ¸iæZ¡c~Y© Askx`vi n‡q D‡V‡Q Pxb|

cwðgv‡`i aviYv, cvigvYweK A‡¯¿i e¨env‡i fqsKi cÖwZwµqv †`Lv‡e Pxb| G Kvi‡Y cywZb cvigvYweK nvgjv Pvjv‡Z wbiærmvwnZ n‡eb|

**ˆewk¦K msNvZ :**

cywZb ûgwK †`b, ˆewk¦K msNv‡Z cwiYZ nIqvi me ai‡bi ˆewkó¨ Av‡Q GB hy‡×i|

RwUj n‡”Q hy× cwiw¯’wZ| hy×Uv ivwkqv I BD‡µ‡bi n‡jI c‡iv¶fv‡e Rwo‡q co‡Q wewfbœ †`k| BD‡µb hy‡×i g‡a¨ ˆewk¦K GK hy‡×i ˆewkó¨ †`L‡Z cv‡”Qb iæk †cÖwm‡W›U føvw`wgi cywZb| wZwb e‡j‡Qb, `iKvi n‡j cwðgv †`k¸‡jv‡Z nvgjv Pvjv‡Z wcQcv n‡e bv wZwb|

hy³ivóª I hy³ivR¨ GB hy‡× Av‡Mi †P‡qI †ewk Rwo‡q c‡o‡Q| Ab¨w`‡K iæk evwnbxi m‡½ DËi †Kvwiqv †mbv‡`i hy‡× AskMÖn‡Yi ga¨ w`‡q Av‡iv GKwU cvigvYweK kw³`i †`k BD‡µb hy‡× m¤ú„³ n‡jv| DËi †Kvwiqvi kxl© †bZv wKg Rs Db e‡jb, cvigvYweK hy‡×i SyuwK Av‡Mi †h †Kvb mg‡qi †P‡q †ewk|

**evB‡W‡bi we`vq, Uªv‡¤úi AvMgb :**

hy‡×i Pjgvb cwiw¯’wZi m¤¢ve¨ KviY n‡jv, gvwK©b †cÖwm‡W›U wn‡m‡e †Wvbvì Uªv‡¤úi cÖZ¨veZ©b| wbe©vPbx cÖPv‡i Uªv¤ú e‡j G‡m‡Qb, 24 N›Uvi g‡a¨ BD‡µb hy× †kl Ki‡eb| Zvi ivwbs g¨v‡Ui e³e¨ †\_‡K Bw½Z wg‡j‡Q †h, BD‡µb‡K Avcm Ki‡Z n‡e| m¤¢eZ wµwgqv I Wbevm AÂj †Q‡o †`Iqv jvM‡Z cv‡i| Avi GB c`‡¶c we`vqx evB‡Wb cÖkvm‡bi Ae¯’v‡bi m¤ú~Y© we‡ivax| G Kvi‡Y AvMvgx Rvbyqvwi‡Z Uªv¤ú kc\_ †bIqvi Av‡MB BD‡µb‡K h\_vm¤¢e mn‡hvwMZv K‡i †h‡Z PvB‡Qb evB‡Wb|

BD‡µb-ivwkqv hy× wØZxq wek¦hy‡×i c‡i mePvB‡Z fqvbK| G‡Z GKwU civkw³ Ges Aciw`‡K cy‡iv cvðvZ¨ BD‡µb‡K mn‡hvwMZv Ki‡Q| ZvB G hy× KLb \_v‡g wVK †bB| m¤cÖwZ GK mßv‡ni g‡a¨B hy‡×i †gvo cwieZ©b n‡q‡Q Ges hy×wU AZ¨šÍ gvivZ¥K n‡q D‡V‡Q| 

**cÖ‡kœvËi**

**cÖkœ-1 : gymjøx mevB hw` bvix I wkï nq, cÖvßeq¯‹ †Kv‡bv cyiæl bv \_v‡K ZLb Zviv wKfv‡e mvjvZ Av`vq Ki‡eb?**

**kvgxg †nvmvBb, BPjx, Puv`cyi|**

**DËi :** BgvgZ Kivi gZ cÖvß eq®‹ †Kv‡bv cyiæl hw` bv \_v‡K Zvn‡j wkï‡`i ga¨ †\_‡K hvi mvjv‡Zi gvmAvjv-gvmvwqj †ewk Rvbv Av‡Q Ges wKivÔAvZI †ewk ï× Av‡Q †m BgvgvZ Ki‡e| Zvi Bgvgv‡Z mevB RvgvÔAv‡Z mvjvZ Av`vq Ki‡e| Bgvg mevi mvg‡b `uvov‡eb| Zvi wcQ‡bi KvZv‡i `uvov‡e cyiæl (wkïiv)| Zv‡`i wcQ‡bi KvZv‡i `uvov‡eb bvixMY| Gfv‡e wZb KvZv‡i `uvov‡Z n‡e|

**cÖkœ-2 : diR mvjvZ Av`vq Kivi Rb¨ wZbRb gymjøx GKÎ n‡q‡Qb| G‡`i g‡a¨ GKRb bvix I `yÕRb cyiæl Ges mevB cÖvßeq®‹| Zviv wKfv‡e RvgvÔAv‡Z mvjvZ Av`vq Ki‡eb?**

DËi: GKRb cyiæl BgvgZ Ki‡eb, cyiæl AciRb Bgv‡gi Wvb cv‡k Bgv‡gi PvB‡Z wKQzUv wcwQ‡q `uvov‡eb| Avi gwnjv Zv‡`i wcQ‡b wcQ‡bi KvZv‡i `uvov‡eb|

**cÖkœ-3 t Dh~ Kivi ci hw` †ckv‡ei †dvUv Av‡m (GK ev GKvwaK), wKsev dih †Mvmj Kivi ci hw` gwbi †dvUv Av‡m (GK ev GKvwaK), GgZve¯’vq KiYxq wK?**

**mvjvDwÏb, †bvqvLvjx**

**DËi t** cÖ‡kœ `yÕwU gvmAvjv Rvb‡Z PvIqv n‡q‡Q| GKwU Dhyi gvmAvjv, AciwU †Mvm‡ji gvmAvjv| Avgiv cÖ\_‡g Dhyi gvmAvjv Av‡jvPbv Ki‡ev|

Dhy ev †Mvm‡ji Av‡M †ckve cvqLvbvi †eM \_vK‡j we‡kl K‡i mvjvZ Av`vqKvix gymvwjøqv‡b †Kivg †ckve-cvqLvb †m‡iB Dh~ I †Mvmj Ki‡eb| A‡b‡KB ev †KD †KD Rvb‡Z Pvq, Dh~ Kivi ci hw` (GK ev GKvwaK †dvUv) †ckve †ei n‡q Av‡m ZLbKvi gvmÔAvjv wK n‡e? Gi †mvRv Reve n‡jv †ckve hw` GK †dvUvI †ei n‡q Av‡m Zvn‡j Zv‡Z Dh~ †f‡½ h‡e ev bó n‡q hv‡e| ZLb mvjvZ Av`vq, KvÔev Ni ZvIqvd wKsev KziAvb gvRx` ¯úk© K‡i wZjvIqvZ Ki‡Z PvB‡j Aek¨B bZzb K‡i Dh~ Ki‡Z n‡e| Dh~ bv K‡i Gi †Kv‡bvUvB Kiv Rv‡qh n‡ebv, eis Kweiv (eo) ¸bvn n‡e|

**gvÔh~‡ii gvmÔAvjv :**

†KD hw` AbeiZ †ckve Sivi A\_ev ÿZ¯’vb †\_‡K i³ ev c~R covi A\_ev Abyiƒc †Kv‡bv †iv‡M AvµvšÍ n‡q \_v‡K, AZ:ci †m (†Kv‡bv GK IqvK‡Zi) mvjvZ Av`vq Kivi D‡Ï‡k¨ IqvK‡Zi ïiæ †\_‡K Dh~ K‡i mvjvZ Av`v‡qi †Póv Ki‡Z \_v‡K| wKš‘ DcwiD³ †iv‡Mi Kvi‡Y evi evi Dh~ K‡iI Dh~ Ae¯’vq mvjvZ Av`vq Kivi †Kv‡bv my‡hvM cv‡”Q bv eis hZeviB Dh~ Ki‡Q D³ †iv‡Mi Kvi‡Y Dh~ †f‡½ hv‡”Q| G Ae¯’vq hw` mvjv‡Zi cy‡iv IqvKZ AwZevwnZ n‡q hvq ZLb H e¨w³ kixÔAv‡Zi weavb Abyhvqx gvÔh~i wn‡m‡e MY¨ n‡e| ZLb †\_‡K GB e¨w³i GB †ivM GB Ae¯’vq hZw`b Pjgvb \_vK‡e, GgbwK †Kv‡bv IqvK‡Z GKevi n‡jI †m gvÔh~i wn‡m‡e MY¨ \_vK‡e|

**gvÔh~‡ii gvmÔAvjv n‡jv-**

†hgb aiv hvK, †hvn‡ii IqvK‡Z †m †hvn‡ii mvjvZ Av`v‡qi D‡Ï‡k¨ Dh~ Ki‡jv, Dh~ f‡½i Ab¨ †Kv‡bv KviY bv N‡U \_vK‡j[[15]](#footnote-15) Dh~ Kivi ci †\_‡K †hvn‡ii †kl IqvKZ ch©šÍ Zvi GB Dh~ †\_‡K hv‡e| GB Dh~‡ZB †m mvjvZ Av`vq (dih, mybœvZ, bdj hv B”Qv) KziAvb ¯úk© K‡i wZjvIqvZ I KvÔev Ni ZvIqvd Ki‡Z cvi‡e| †hvn‡ii IqvKZ †kl n‡j Zvi Dh~i †gqv`I †kl n‡q hv‡e| A\_©vr Dh~ †f‡½ hv‡e| (†`Lyb-Avj wdKûj Bmjvgx Iqv Avw`jøvZzû : L : 1, c„. 288-290)

GB ai‡bi †ivMx‡`i mvjvZ Av`v‡qi Rb¨ mvjv‡Zi cÖ‡Z¨K IqvK‡ZB bZzbfv‡e Dh~ Ki‡Z n‡e|

nv`x‡m G‡m‡Q, ¯ªve RwbZ †ivMx (A\_©vr AwbqwgZ gvwm‡Ki †ivMx) mvjv‡Zi cÖ‡Z¨K IqvK‡Zi Rb¨ bZzbfv‡e Dh~ Ki‡e| (cÖv¸³)

G RvZxq Ab¨vb¨ †iv‡Mi †ejvqI GKB gvmÔAvjv cÖ‡hvR¨| A\_©vr gvÔh~i e¨w³‡`i IqvK‡Zi mvjvZ Av`v‡qi Rb¨ bZzbfv‡e Dh~ Ki‡Z n‡e Ges IqvKZ †kl n‡j Dh~ †f‡½ hv‡e|

KziAvb gvRx` ¯úk© Kiv m¤ú‡K© Avjøvn ZvÔAvjv cweÎ KziAvb gvRx‡` e‡j‡Qb :

**لَّا يَمَسُّهُۥٓ إِلَّا ٱلۡمُطَهَّرُونَ**

(hviv m¤ú~Y© cweÎ Zviv Qvov Ab¨ †KD Zv ¯úk© Ki‡ebv|[[16]](#footnote-16)

nv`x‡Q G‡m‡Q, ivm~jyjøvn mvjøvjøvû AvjvBwn Iqv mvjøvg Avgi Beb nvh‡gi Kv‡Q wj‡L cvwV‡qwQ‡jb,

ÔcweÎ e¨w³ Qvov †KD †h‡bv KziAvb ¯úk© bv K‡i|Õ[[17]](#footnote-17)

**cÖkœ-4 t Avgv‡`i Nievwo cvKv bq eis gvwUi Ni| N‡ii †d¬vi gvwUi| KL‡bv KL‡bv gvwUi †d¬v‡i †QvU wkïiv †ckve K‡i| d‡j †d¬v‡i bvgvh co‡Z ms‡KvP I m‡›`n nq †h, G †d¬v‡i bvgvh co‡j bvgvh n‡e wKbv? G e¨vcv‡i mwVK gZvgZ Rvb‡Z PvB|**

**nvmvby¾vgvb**

**gqbvgwZ, Kzwgjøv,**

**DËi t** gvwUi †d¬v‡i ev gvwUi N‡ii †g‡S‡Z ev”Pviv †ckve Ki‡j †ckve ïwK‡q †M‡j Zv cvK I cweÎ n‡q hvq| Zv‡Z mvjvZ Av`vq Ki‡Z †Kvb evav \_v‡K bv Ges G‡Z m‡›`‡ni wKQzB †bB| wbtms‡Kv‡P †mLv‡b mvjvZ Av`vq Kiv hvq| ZvQvov mvjvZ †Zv †KD Lvwj †g‡S‡Z c‡o bv eis Rvqbvgvh wewQ‡q Zvi Dci mvjvZ Av`vq Kiv nq| wkï‡`i †ckve ïwK‡q hvIqvi ci †mB †g‡S‡Z mvjvZ Av`vq Kiv‡Z †Kvb evav †bB Ges m‡›`‡ni wKQzB †bB|

**cÖkœ-5 t Avgv‡`i MÖv‡gi gmwR` evwo †\_‡K A‡bK `~‡i| evwo‡Z Avi †Kvb cyiæl †jvK †bB| Av‡Qb gv, ¯¿x I wZb †g‡q| Avwg evwo‡Z GKv GKv mvjvZ Av`vq Kwi| Avwg wK gv, ¯¿x I †g‡q‡`i‡K wb‡q Rvgv‡Z mvjvZ Av`vq Ki‡Z cvwi?**

**Avãyi KzÏm, iv½vgvwU**

**DËi t** gvmwR` `~‡i n‡jI Ges me mgq m¤¢e bv n‡jI hLbB m¤¢e nq Ges mgq I my‡hvM \_v‡K gvmwR‡` wM‡q mvjvZ Av`vq Kivi †Póv Ki‡eb| hLb gvmwR‡` hvIqv m¤¢e bv nq ZLb evwo‡ZB gv, ¯¿x Ges †g‡q‡`i‡K wb‡qB RvgvÔAv‡Z mvjvZ Av`vq Ki‡eb| G‡Z Zv‡`iI RvgvÔAv‡Z mvjvZ Av`vq Kiv n‡e Ges AvcbviI| Avcwb Bgvg n‡eb gv, ¯¿x Ges †g‡qiv gy³vw` n‡eb| Avcwb mvg‡b `uvov‡eb Avi gv, ¯¿x I †g‡qiv wcQ‡bi KvZv‡i `uvov‡eb|

**cÖkœ-6 t Avgvi bvbvi `yB †Q‡j| Avgvi R‡b¥i ci Avgvi gv gviv hvb| Avwg bvbxi `ya cvb Kwi| †mB wn‡m‡e bvwb Avgvi `ya gv Ges bvbv Avgvi `ya wcZv| `ya gv I `ya wcZv wn‡m‡e Avwg wK bvbv-bvbxi m¤ú‡`i Iqvwik n‡ev ?**

**Avkivdzj Bmjvg**

**weweinvU, PÆMÖvg**

**DËi t** `ya cvb m¤ú‡K©i m~‡Î `ya gv I `ya wcZvi m¤ú‡`i Iqvwik nq bv| AZGe Avcwb Avcbvi bvbv-bvbxi m¤ú‡`i Iqvwik n‡eb bv| Avcbvi bvbv-bvwbi `yB †Q‡j Qvov Avi †Kvb mšÍvb Ges Zv‡`i wcZv-gvZvI hw` bv \_v‡Kb Zvn‡j Zv‡`i mgy`q m¤ú` Zv‡`i `yB †Q‡j A\_©vr Avcbvi `yB gvgv †c‡q hv‡eb |

**cÖkœ-7 t †Kvb e¨w³ Zvi my‡`i UvKv w`‡q wb‡Ri FY cwi‡kva Ki‡Z cvi‡e wK?**

**AvjvDwÏb, †gŠjfx evRvi, wm‡jU**

**DËi t** my‡`i UvKv w`‡q wb‡Ri FY cwi‡kva Ki‡j Zvi my` LvIqv I my` †fvM KivB n‡jv| †m my‡`i UvKv wb‡Ri †Kvb Kv‡RB e¨envi Ki‡Z cvi‡eb bv| GgbwK mvIqv‡ei wbq‡Z `vbI Ki‡Z cvi‡eb bv| eis mvIqv‡ei wbqZ Qvov wec`MÖ¯Í †hgb eb¨v `yM©Z Ges `ywf©¶ KewjZ GjvKvq I Rxeb giY mgm¨vq RR©wiZ †jvK‡`i‡K mvIqv‡ei wbqZ Qvov †`qv †h‡Z cv‡i, A\_ev †ckveLvbv I cvqLvbv wbg©v‡Yi Kv‡R e¨envi Kiv †h‡Z cv‡i ZvI mvIqv‡ei wbqZ QvovB n‡Z n‡e| Gi D`vniY n‡e, gv\_vq GKUv `yM©Ühy³ gqjvi †evSvi b¨vq| GUv‡K gqjv AveR©bv †djvi RvqMvq N„Yvf‡i wb‡ÿc K‡i G †\_‡K wb¯‹…wZ jvf Kiv|

**cÖkœ-8 t †Kv‡bv mvjv‡Zi Iqv³ AwZevwnZ n‡q †M‡j †m mvjv‡Zi Kvhv Av`vq Ki‡Z nq| Rvbvi welq n‡jv- Kvhv wK ïay dih mvjvZ Av`vq Ki‡Z n‡e bvwK IqvwRe mvjvZ I mybœv‡Z gyAvK&Kv`vniI Kvhv Ki‡Z n‡e?**

**Aveyj nvmbvZ, Lyjbv**

**DËi t** Iqv³ P‡j †M‡jI dih I IqvwRe mvjv‡Zi Kvhv (Av`vq) Ki‡Z n‡e| mybœv‡Zi Kvhv Ki‡Z nq bv| Z‡e dR‡ii di‡hi c~‡e©i `yB ivKÔAvZ mybœv‡Zi cÖwZ ¸iæZ¡ †`qv nq| ZvB dR‡ii mvjvZ dvDZ (Kvhv) n‡q †M‡j H w`b wØcÖn‡ii c~‡e© Zvi Kvhv Av`vq Ki‡j mybœvZmn Av`vq Ki‡Z n‡e|

**cÖkœ-9 t Avgv‡`i GjvKvq Ges Avgv‡`i gvmwR‡` Avhvb ïiæ Kivi Av‡M `iƒ` cvV Kivi GK bZzb I Awfbe wbqg Pvjy n‡q‡Q hv Avgiv Gi Av‡M KL‡bv Gfv‡e ïwbwb| Zviv Avhvb †`qvi Av‡M, ÔAvmmvjvZz Avmmvjvgy AvjvBKv Bqv ivmyjyjøvn, Avm mvjvZz Avmmvjvgy AvjvBKv Bqv nvwee AvjøvnÕ G `iƒ` cvV K‡iB Awej‡¤^ Avjøvû AvKevi e‡j Avhvb ïiæ K‡i| G‡Z g‡b nq GB `yiƒ` Avhv‡biB Ask| Avgv‡`i GjvKvi †jvK‡`i Rvbvi welq nj- KziAvb I nvw`‡m Ges Bmjvgx kixÔAv‡Z Gfv‡e Avhvb †`qvi †Kvb weavb ev †Kvb cÖgvY Av‡Q wK?**

**Avwgbyj Bmjvg, MvRxcyi**

**DËi t** Bmjvgx kixÔAv‡Z `iæ` cvV Kivi K\_v ejv n‡q‡Q Avhv‡bi ci, Avhv‡bi c~‡e© bq| gyqvhwhb hLb Avhvb †`‡eb ZLb †kÖvZvMY Avhv‡bi Reve †`‡eb| Avhvb †kl nIqvi ci `iæ` cvV Ki‡eb| `iæ` cvV Kivi ci Avhv‡bi `yÔAv (wb‡¤œi `yÔAvwU) cvV Ki‡eb| nvw`‡m G‡m‡Q †h e¨w³ Avhvb ï‡b e‡j-

Ô†n Avjøvn! GB c~Y©v½ AvnŸvb I cÖwZwôZ mvjv‡Zi cÖfz! Avcwb gynv¤§` mvjøvjøvû AvjvBwn Iqv mvjøvg‡K ˆbKU¨ I gh©v`v `vb Kiæb Ges Zuv‡K Avcbvi Iqv`vK…Z cÖkswmZ ¯’v‡b †cuŠQvb| Zuvi Rb¨ †Kqvg‡Zi w`b Avgvi kvdvÔAvZ IqvwRe n‡e|[[18]](#footnote-18)

mvÔ` Beb Avwe Iqv°vm (iv) †\_‡K ewY©Z| ivm~jyjøvn mvjøvjøvû AvjvBwn Iqvmvjøvg e‡j‡Qb, †h e¨w³ gyqvw¾‡bi Avhvb ï‡b ej‡e-

**اشهد ان لا اله الا الله وحده لا شريك له وان محمد عبده ورسوله رضيت بالله ربا و بمحمد رسولا *و* بالإسلام دينا غفور له** ذ**نبه**

nvw`‡m `iæ`, Kv‡jgv‡q kvnv`vZ I Avhv‡bi †`vqv cvV Kivi K\_v ejv n‡q‡Q AvRv‡bi c‡i, Avhv‡bi Av‡M bq| AZGe Avhv‡bi Av‡M `iæ` covi K\_v †mwU AvIqvR K‡i †nvK ev wbtk‡ã †nvK Ggb †Kvb K\_v nvw`‡m cvIqv hvq bv ev nvw`‡m †bB| AZGe GUv nvw`m cwicš’x, bv Rv‡qh, we`AvZ I wfwËnxb K\_v| 



dvZIqv wefvM, evsjv‡`k BmjvwgK †m›Uvi, XvKv|

1. . cÖv¸³, L. 2, c„. 58| [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. . cÖv¸³, L. 1, c„. 59 [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. . mvwq¨` KzZye knx`, gvÔAvwjg wdZ& ZvixK, Abyev`, ÔAvãyj LvwjK, Bmjvgx mgvR wecø‡ei aviv, c„. 69| [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. . Bebyj Kvwq¨g, hv`yj gvÔAv`, L. 2, c„. 58| [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. . cÖv¸³, L. 2, c„. 81| [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
6. . cÖv¸³, L. 2, c„. 58| [↑](#footnote-ref-6)
7. . mvwq¨` KzZye, cÖv¸³, c„. 69| [↑](#footnote-ref-7)
8. . Bebyj Kvwq¨g, hv`yj gvÔAv`, L. 2, c„. 58| [↑](#footnote-ref-8)
9. . Bebyj Kvwq¨g, hv`yj gvÔAv`, L. 2, c„. 81| [↑](#footnote-ref-9)
10. . mvwq¨` Aveyj AvÔjv gI`y`x, Avj wRnv` wdj Bmjvg, fvlvšÍi AvKivg dviæK (XvKv : AvaywbK cÖKvkbx, 4 ms, 2002 L„.) c„. 38| [↑](#footnote-ref-10)
11. . ÔAvjvDÏxb Avey evKi Beb gvmÔD` Avj& Kvmvbx, ev`vwqDm mvbvwqÔ wd ZviwZwek& kvivwqÔ (†Kv‡qUv, cvwK¯Ívb: gvKZvev‡q ivwkw`qv, cÖ\_g ms¯‹iY, 1997 wLª.) L. 7, c„. 98| [↑](#footnote-ref-11)
12. . mvwq¨` Aveyj AvÔjv gI`~`x, Avj& wRnv`, c„. 62| (kvgx, L. 3, c„. 240 Gi D×„wZ‡Z) [↑](#footnote-ref-12)
13. . Bebyj Kvwq¨g, hv`yj gvÔAv`, L. 2, c„. 81| [↑](#footnote-ref-13)
14. . cÖv¸³| [↑](#footnote-ref-14)
15. . mswkøó †ivM Qvov Dh~ f‡½i Ab¨ †Kv‡bv KviY N‡U \_vK‡j Zv‡Z Aek¨B Dh~ †f‡½ hv‡e| [↑](#footnote-ref-15)
16. . m~iv Avj IqvwKÔAvn : 79| [↑](#footnote-ref-16)
17. . gyqvËv gv‡jK 1g L. c„. 299| [↑](#footnote-ref-17)
18. . Rvwg AvZ wZiwgwR, Aa¨vq : mvjvZ; Aby‡”Q`-45, c~e© Aby‡”Q‡`i cwic~iK, nvw`m bs-202 [↑](#footnote-ref-18)